

## IGCSE VOCABULARY - by parts of speech

### VERBS

absum, abesse, afui	I am absent, I am away
accidit, -ere, accidit	it happens
accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum	I receive, I accept
adsum, adesse, adfui	I am present, I am here
aedifico (1)	I build
aggredior, aggredi, aggressus sum	I attack
ago, -ere, egi, actum	I do, drive, spend (time)
ambulo (1)	I walk
amitto, -ere, amisi, amissum	I lose
amo (1)	I love
appropinquo (1) + <b>dat.</b>	I approach
arcesso, -ere, -ivi, -itum	I summon, I call
ascendo, -ere, ascendi, ascensum	I climb, go up
audeo, -ere, ausus sum	I dare
audio (4)	I hear
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum	I take away, I steal
bellum gero	I wage war
bibo, -ere, bibi, -	I drink
cado, -ere, cecidi, casum	I fall
canto (1)	I sing
capio, -ere, cepi, captum	I take, I capture
cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum	I go, I give way
celo (1)	I hide, I conceal
ceno (1)	I dine
clamo (1)	I shout
coepi, coepisse, coeptum (defective)	I begin, I have begun
cognosco, -ere, cognovi, cognitum	I get to know, I find out
cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum	I compel
colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum	I collect
colo, -ere, colui, cultum	I cultivate, I worship
comparo (1)	I prepare, I gain, I obtain
conficio, -ere, confeci, confectum	I finish, I wear out
conor (1 dep.)	I try
conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum	I catch sight of, I see
constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum	I decide
consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum	I eat, I use up
contendo, -ere, contendi, contentum	I hurry, I stretch, I fight
convenio, -ire, conveni, conventum	I meet, I gather, I come together
credo, -ere, credidi, creditum + <b>dat.</b>	I believe, I trust
culpo (1)	I find fault with, I blame
cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum	I desire
curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum	I run
custodio (4)	I guard
debeo (2)	I owe, I ought, I have to
decipio, -ere, decepi, deceptum	I deceive
dedo, -ere, dedidi, deditum	I surrender
defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum	I defend
deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum	I destroy
delibero (1)	I deliberate, I consider seriously
descendo, -ere, descendi, descensum	I descend
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum	I say, I tell

discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum	I depart, I go away
disco, -ere, didici, -	I learn
do, dare, dedi, datum	I give
doceo, -ere, docui, doctum	I teach
dormio (4)	I sleep
dubito (1)	I doubt, I hesitate
duco, -ere, duxi, ductum	I lead
effugio, -ere, effugi, -	I escape, I flee
egredior, egredi, egressus sum	I go out
emo, -ere, emi, emptum	I buy
eo, ire, i(v)i, itum	I go
excito (1)	I rouse, I stir up
exeo, exire, exii, exitum	I go out
expecto (1)	I expect, I wait for
facio, -ere, feci, factum	I make, I do
fallo, -ere, fefelli, falsum	I deceive, I trick
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	I carry, I bring, I bear, I endure
fio, fieri, factus sum	I become, I am made
fugio, -ere, fugi, -	I flee, I run away
gero, -ere, gessi, gestum	I do, I wear
habeo (2)	I have
habito (1)	I live, I reside
hortor (1 dep.)	I encourage
iaceo (2)	I lie
iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum	I throw
impero (1) + dat.	I order
in animo habeo	I have in mind, I intend
incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum	I set fire to
incipio, -ere, incepi, inceptum	I begin
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum	I enter, I go in
inquit (from inquam) (defective)	he/she says ( I say)
intellego, -ere, intellexi, intellectum	I understand, I realise
interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum	I kill
intro (1)	I enter
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum	I come across, I find
invideo, -ere, invidi, invisum + dat.	I envy, I hate
invito (1)	I invite
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum	I order
iudico (1)	I judge
iungo, -ere, iunxi, iunctum	I join
iuvo, -are, iuvi, iutum	I help
labor, labi, lapsus sum	I slip, I slide, I glide
laboro (1)	I work
laboro (1)	I work
laudo (1)	I praise
lego, -ere, legi, lectum	I read
libero (1)	I free
licet, -ere, licuit, licitum	it is allowed
loquor, loqui, locutus sum	I speak
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum	I play
malo, malle, malui	I prefer
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum	I remain, I stay
memini, meminisse (defective)	I remember, I recollect
mitto, -ere, misi, missum	I send

moneo (2)	I advise, warn
morior, mori, mortuus sum	I die
moveo, -ere, movi, motum	I move
munio (4)	I fortify, I protect
narro (1)	I tell, I relate
nascor, nasci, natus sum	I am born
navigo (1)	I sail
nego (1)	I deny, I say not
nescio, -ire, -ivi	I do not know
nolo, nolle, nolui	I do not want, I am unwilling
nuntio (1)	I announce
obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum + gen.	I forget, I am forgetful of
occido, -ere, occidi, occisum	I kill, I strike down
occupo (1)	I seize, I occupy, I attack
occurro, -ere, occurri, occursum + dat.	I meet, I run up to
odi, odisse, - (defective)	I hate
offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum	I offer, I present
opprimo, -ere, oppressi, oppressum	I overwhelm, I crush
oppugno (1)	I attack
orno (1)	I adorn, I decorate, I make attractive
oro (1)	I beg, I pray
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum	I show, I display
parco, -ere, peperci, parsum + dat.	I spare
pareo (2) + dat.	I obey
paro (1)	I prepare
patior, pati, passus sum	I suffer, I endure, I allow
pereo, perire, perii, peritum	I perish, I am lost, I am destroyed
permitto, -ere, permisi, permissum + dat.	I allow, I entrust
persuadeo, -ere, persuasi, persuasum + dat.	I persuade
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum	I arrive
peto, -ere, petivi, petitum	I seek, I make for, I attack
placet (2) (from placeo)	it pleases ( I please)
pono, -ere, posui, positum	I place, I put
porto (1)	I carry
posco, -ere, poposci, -	I demand, I ask
possum, posse, potui	I can, I am able
praebeo (2)	I offer, I supply, I show
prodo, -ere, prodidi, proditum	I betray
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum	I set out
progredior, progredi, progressus sum	I advance
prohibeo (2)	I prevent, I forbid
promitto, -ere, promisi, promissum	I promise
pugno (1)	I fight
punio (4)	I punish
puto (1)	I think
quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitum	I search, I look for, I inquire
rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum	I seize, I snatch
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum	I return, I give back
redeo, redire, redii, reditum	I return, I go back
refero, referre, rettuli, relatum	I bring back, I return, I tell
rego, -ere, rexi, rectum	I rule
regredior, regredi, regressus sum	I go back
relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum	I leave behind
respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum	I reply

rideo, -ere, risi, risum	I laugh, smile
rogo (1)	I ask
scio (4)	I know
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum	I write
se recipio, -ere, recepi, receptum	I retreat, withdraw
sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum	I sit
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum	I feel, I notice
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	I follow
servo (1)	I save, I keep
simulo (1)	I pretend
sino, -ere, sivi, situm	I allow
soleo, -ere, solitus sum	I am accustomed
spero (1)	I hope, I expect
sto, stare, steti, statum	I stand
sum, esse, fui	I am
sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum	I take, I put on
supero (1)	I overpower
suscipio, -ere, suscepi, susceptum	I take up, I undertake
sustineo, -ere, sustinui, sustentum	I support, I withstand
taceo (2)	I am silent
tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum	I touch
tego, -ere, texi, tectum	I cover
teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum	I hold
terreo (2)	I frighten, I terrify
timeo (2)	I fear, I am afraid
tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum	I lift, I raise
trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum	I hand over
traho, -ere, traxi, tractum	I pull, I drag
utor, uti, usus sum + <b>abl.</b>	I use
veho, -ere, vexi, vectum	I carry, I convey
vendo, -ere, vendidi, venditum	I sell
venio, venire, veni, ventum	I come
vereor, vereri, veritus sum	I fear
verto, -ere, verti, versum	I turn (transitive)
veto, -are, vetui, vetitum	I forbid, I order not to
video, -ere, vidi, visum	I see
videor, videri, visus sum	I seem
vinco, -ere, vici, victum	I conquer, I defeat, I win
vitupero (1)	I curse, I blame
vivo, -ere, vixi, -	I live
voco (1)	I call
volo, velle, volui	I want, I wish, I am willing
vulnero (1)	I wound

## NOUNS

adulescens, -ntis m. f.	young man, young woman
adventus, -us m.	arrival
ager, agri m.	field
agmen, -inis n.	column (of men)
agricola, -ae m.	farmer
amicus, -i m.	friend
amor, -ris m.	love
ancilla, -ae f.	slave-girl, maid

animus, -i m.	mind, heart, feeling, spirit
annus, -i m.	year
aqua, -ae f.	water
ara, -ae f.	altar
arbor, -oris f.	tree
arma, -orum n. pl.	arms, weapons
ars, artis f.	art, skill
aula, -ae f.	palace
auxilium, -i n.	help
avis, -is f.	bird
bellum, -i n.	war
bos, bovis m. f.	ox, bull, cow
caelum, -i n.	sky
campus, -i m.	plain
canis, -is m. f.	dog
captivus, -i m.	prisoner
caput, -itis n.	head
carcer, carceris n.	prison, jail
carmen, -inis n.	song, poem
castra, -orum n. pl.	camp
casus, -us m.	event, accident
causa, -ae f.	cause, reason
cena, -ae f.	dinner
centurio, -onis m.	centurion
cibus, -i m.	food
civis, -is m. f.	citizen
civitas, -atis f.	state, community
clamor, -oris m.	shout
comes, -itis m. f.	companion
coniunx, coniugis m. f.	husband, wife
consilium, -i n.	plan, policy
consul, -ulis m.	consul
copiae, -arum f. pl.	forces, troops
corpus, -oris n.	body
culpa, -ae f.	fault, blame
cura, -ae f.	care, concern
custos, -odis m.	guard
dea, -ae f.	goddess
dens, dentis m.	tooth
deus, -i m.	god
dies, -ei m. f.	day
diligentia, -ae f.	diligence, industry, care
disciplina, -ae f.	training, education, discipline
dolor, -oris m.	pain, grief, sorrow
dominus, -i m.	master
domus, -us f.	house
donum, -i n.	gift
dux, ducis m. f.	leader, commander, guide
epistula, -ae f.	letter
equus, -i m.	horse
exemplum, -i n.	example
exercitus, -us m.	army
fabula, -ae f.	story, tale
fama, -ae f.	rumour, reputation

femina, -ae f.	woman
fides, -ei f.	faith, confidence, honesty
filia, -ae f.	daughter
filius, -i m.	son
finis, -is m.	end
flumen, -inis n.	river
fons, -ntis m.	spring, fountain
forma, -ae f.	form, beauty, shape
fortuna, -ae f.	fortune, chance, luck
forum, -i n.	forum, market-place
frater, -tris m.	brother
fuga, -ae f.	flight
gaudium, -i n.	joy
gens, -ntis f.	tribe, nation, race
gladius, -i m.	sword
gloria, -ae f.	glory
hasta, -ae f.	spear
homo, -inis m.	man, person
hora, -ae f.	hour
hortus, -i m.	garden
hostis, -is m. f.	enemy
ianua, -ae f.	door, entrance
ignis, -is m.	fire
imago, -inis f.	image, representation, likeness
imperator, -oris m.	emperor, commander, general
imperium, -i n.	command, power, order
impetus, -us m.	charge, assault, attack
incola, -ae m. f.	inhabitant
insula, -ae f.	island, block of flats
ira, -ae f.	anger
Italia, -ae f.	Italy
iter, itineris n.	journey, march
iudex, -icis m.	judge, juror
iuvenis, -is m.	young man
labor, -oris m.	work
lacrima, -ae f.	tear
latus, lateris n.	side
laus, laudis f.	praise, glory
lectus, -i m.	couch, bed
legatus, -i m.	envoy, senior officer
legio, -onis f.	legion
lex, legis f.	law
liber, libri m.	book
liberi, -orum m. pl.	children
libertus, -i m.	freedman
litus, -oris n.	shore
locus, -i m.(plural loca n.)	place
ludus, -i m.	game, play, school
luna, -ae f.	moon
magister, -tri m.	teacher
manus, -us f.	hand, band (of men)
mare, -is n.	sea
maritus, -i m.	husband
mater, -tris f.	mother

matrimonium, -i n.	marriage
medicus, -i m.	doctor
memoria, -ae f.	memory, record
mens, -ntis f.	mind, intellect, purpose
mensa, -ae f.	table
mercator, -oris m.	merchant
metus, -us m.	fear
miles, -itis m.	soldier
miraculum, -i n.	miracle, wonder
modus, -i m.	way, method, measure, end, limit
mons, -ntis m.	mountain
morbus, -i m.	disease, illness, sickness
mors, mortis f.	death
mos, moris m.	custom
murus, -i m.	wall
nauta, -ae m.	sailor
navis, -is f.	ship
nomen, -inis n.	name
nox, noctis f.	night
numerus, -i m.	number
nuntius, -i m.	messenger, message
occasio, -onis f.	opportunity
oculus, -i m.	eye
odium, -i n.	hatred
onus, -eris n.	burden, load
oppidum, -i n.	town
opus, -eris n.	work, piece of work
os, oris n.	mouth, face
otium, -i n.	leisure
panis, -is m.	bread
parens, -ntis m. f.	parent
pars, partis f.	part
pater, -tris m.	father
patria, -ae f.	homeland
pax, pacis f.	peace
pecunia, -ae f.	money
periculum, -i n.	danger
pes, pedis m.	foot
pietas, -atis f.	family loyalty, sense of duty
plebs, plebis f.	common people
poena, -ae f.	punishment, penalty
poeta, -ae m.	poet
pons, pontis m.	bridge
populus, -i m.	people
porta, -ae f.	gate
portus, -us m.	port, harbour
potestas, -atis f.	power
praeda, -ae f.	plunder, booty, prey
praefectus, -i m.	prefect, commander, chief
praemium, -i n.	reward
pretium, -i n.	price
princeps, -ipis m.	chief, leader
proelium, -i n.	battle
puella, -ae f.	girl

puer, -i m.	boy
pugna, -ae f.	battle, fight
regina, -ae f.	queen
regio, -onis f.	direction, region
regnum, -i n.	kingdom
res publica, rei publicae f.	state, republic
res, rei f.	thing, matter ( <i>or appropriate noun</i> )
responsum, -i n.	answer
rex, regis m.	king
ripa, -ae f.	river bank
Roma, -ae f.	Rome
Romanus, -i m.	a Roman
rus, ruris n.	country, countryside
sagitta, -ae f.	arrow
salus, -utis f.	safety
sanguis, -inis m.	blood
sapientia, -ae f.	wisdom
saxum, -i n.	rock
senator, -oris m.	senator
senex, senis m.	old man
sermo, -onis m.	conversation, discussion, speech
servus, -i m.	slave
signum, -i n.	sign, signal, standard
silva, -ae f.	wood
socius, -i m.	ally, friend, companion
sol, -is m.	sun
somnus, -i m.	sleep
soror, -oris f.	sister
spectaculum, -i n.	spectacle, show
stilus, -i m.	stylus, pen
stola, -ae f.	dress
studium, -i n.	enthusiasm, eagerness, study
taberna, -ae f.	inn, tavern, shop
telum, -i n.	weapon, missile
tempestas, -atis f.	storm, season, weather
templum, -i n.	temple
tempus, -oris n.	time
terra, -ae f.	earth, land
timor, -oris m.	fear, fright
toga, -ae f.	toga
tunica, -ae f.	tunic
urbs, urbis f.	city
uxor, -oris f.	wife
vallum, -i n.	rampart
venenum, -i n.	poison
ventus, -i m.	wind
verbum, -i n.	word
vestis, -is f.	clothing
via, -ae f.	street, road
villa, -ae f.	house, farm, villa
vinum, -i n.	wine
vir, viri m.	man, husband
virgo, -inis f.	girl, maiden
virtus, -utis f.	manliness, courage, virtue



vis, vis (plural vires) f.  
vita, -ae f.  
vox, vocis f.  
vulnus, -eris n.  
vultus, -us m.

force (strength)  
life  
voice  
wound  
face, expression

## ADJECTIVES

acer, acris, acre  
aeger, -gra, -grum  
altus, -a, -um  
antiquus, -a, -um  
aptus, -a, -um  
atrox, atrocis m. f. n.  
attonitus, -a, -um  
audax, audacis m. f. n.  
barbarus, -a, -um  
benignus, -a, -um  
bonus, -a, -um  
brevis, -is, -e  
callidus, -a, -um  
carus, -a, -um  
celer, celeris, celere  
ceteri, -ae, -a  
complures, -es, -a  
contentus, -a, -um  
crudelis, -is, -e  
cupidus, -a, -um  
difficilis, -is, -e  
dignus, -a, -um + abl.  
diligens, -ntis m. f. n.  
dirus, -a, -um  
dives, divitis m. f. n.  
dubius, -a, -um  
dulcis, -is, -e  
durus, -a, -um  
extremus, -a, -um  
facilis, -is, -e  
felix, felicitas  
ferox, ferocis m. f. n.  
fessus, -a, -um  
fidelis, -is, -e  
fortis, -is, -e  
gratus, -a, -um  
gravis, -is, -e  
ignavus, -a, -um  
infelix, infelicis m. f. n.  
ingens, -ntis m. f. n.  
inimicus, -a, -um  
insanus, -a, -um  
invitus, -a, -um  
iratus, -a, -um  
iustus, -a, -um  
laetus, -a, -um

keen, fierce  
ill, sick  
high, deep  
ancient, old  
suitable, appropriate  
harsh, terrible  
astonished  
bold  
barbarian  
kind  
good  
short  
clever, cunning  
dear  
swift, fast  
the rest (of)  
several  
satisfied, happy, content  
cruel  
eager  
difficult  
worthy, deserving (of)  
diligent, hard-working  
awful, dreadful  
rich, wealthy  
doubtful  
sweet  
hard, harsh  
furthest, last  
easy  
lucky, happy  
fierce  
tired  
faithful, loyal  
brave  
grateful, pleasant  
heavy, severe, important  
lazy, cowardly  
unlucky  
huge, enormous  
hostile, unfriendly  
mad, insane  
reluctant, unwilling  
angry  
just, right  
happy

latus, -a, -um	broad, wide
liber, libera, liberum	free
longus, -a, -um	long
magnus, -a, -um	large, great
malus, -a, -um	bad
medius, -a, -um	middle, the middle of
meus, -a, -um	my
mirabilis, -is, -e	wonderful, amazing
miser, misera, miserum	wretched, unfortunate
multus, -a, -um	much, many
nesesse	necessary
nonnullus, -a, -um	some, several
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
novus, -a, -um	new
nullus, -a, -um	none, no
omnis, -is, -e	all, every
parvus, -a, -um	small
pauci, -ae, -a	few, a few
pauper, -eris	poor, a poor person
perterritus, -a, -um	terrified
plenus, -a, -um	full
praeclarus, -a, -um	famous, outstanding
proximus, -a, -um	nearest, next
prudens, prudentis m. f. n.	wise, sensible
publicus, -a, -um	public
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful
qualis, -is, -e?	of what sort?
quantus, -a, -um?	how large, how great?
quot? (indeclinable)	how many?
reliquus, -a, -um	remaining, the rest of
Romanus, -a, -um	Roman
sacer, sacra, sacrum	holy
sapiens, sapientis m. f. n.	wise
scelestus, -a, -um	wicked
similis, -is, -e	like, similar
solus, -a, -um	alone, only
stultus, -a, -um	stupid
subitus, -a, -um	sudden
summus, -a, -um	highest, greatest
superbus, -a, -um	proud
suus, -a, -um	his, her, its, their
talis, -is, -e	such, of such a kind
tantus, -a, -um	so large, so great
tot (indeclinable)	so many
totus, -a, -um	all, the whole of
tristis, -is, -e	sad, mournful, gloomy
tutus, -a, -um	safe
tuus, -a, -um	your (sg.)
ullus, -a, -um	any
uter, utra, utrum	which (of two)
utilis, -is, -e	useful
verus, -a, -um	true

vester, vestra, vestrum  
vetus, veteris m. f. n.  
vicinus, -a, -um  
vivus, -a, -um

your (pl.)  
old  
neighbouring  
alive, living

## OTHER WORDS

a (ab) + abl.

ac, atque

ad + acc.

adeo

adhuc

aliquis, -qua, -quid

alius, -a, -ud (alii...alii)

alter, altera, alterum

an (utrum ... an)

ante + acc.

antea

antequam

apud + acc.

aut (aut...aut)

autem

bene

certus, -a, -um

circum + acc.

consilium capio

contra + acc.

cotidie

cras

cum + abl.

cum + ind.

cum + subj.

cur?

de + abl.

deinde

diu

dum + ind.

e (ex) + abl.

ecce!

ego

eheu!

enim

eo

et (et...et)

etiam

etiamsi

extra + acc.

forte

frustra

heri

hic

hic, haec, hoc

hinc

by, from

and

to, towards, near

to such an extent, so much

still, up till now

someone, anyone

another, other (some...others)

the other, second

or (whether ... or)

before, in front of

previously

before

with, among, at the house of

or (either...or)

but, however

well

certain, definite

around

I think of a plan, I have an idea

against

every day

tomorrow

with

when

when, since, although

why?

down from, concerning

then, next

for a long time

while

out of, from

look! behold!

I

oh dear! alas!

for

to there, thither

and (both...and)

even, also

even if, although

outside, beyond

by chance

in vain

yesterday

here

this (he, she, it)

from here, hence

hodie	today
huc	to here, hither
iam	now, already
ibi	there
idem, eadem, idem	same
igitur	therefore
ille, illa, illud	that (he, she, it)
illuc	to there, thither
in + abl.	in, on
in + acc.	into, onto, against
inde	from there, thence
inter + acc.	between, among
interea	meanwhile
intra + acc.	inside, within
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	-self (emphatic)
is, ea, id	this, that, he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	that one (that man, woman, thing)
ita so,	thus
itaque	and so, therefore
iterum	again
licet + subj.	although
longe	far off
magnopere	very much, especially
modo	only, just now
mox	soon
nam (namque)	for
-ne	(introduces question)?
ne	lest, in case, in order that ... not
nec (neque) (nec...nec)	neither (neither...nor)
nemo, nullius m. f.	nobody
nihil (indeclinable) n.	nothing
nisi	unless, except (if not)
non modo...sed etiam	not only...but also
nondum	not yet
nonne?	surely?
nos	we
num	whether
num?	surely not?
numquam	never
nunc	now
nuper	recently
ob + acc.	on account of, because of
olim	once upon a time, once
paene	almost
paulisper	for a short while
per + acc.	through
poenas do, dare, dedi, datum	I pay the penalty
post + acc.	after, behind
postea	afterwards
postquam	after, when
postridie	next day
praeter + acc.	except, apart from
praeterea	moreover, furthermore
primo	first, at first
primum	first, at first
priusquam	before
pro + abl.	on behalf of

procul	in the distance, far off
prope (adv.)	near, almost
prope + acc.	near
propter + acc.	on account of
quam + superlative	as ... as possible
quam	than, as
quamquam	although
quamvis + subj.	although
quando?	when?
-que	and
qui, quae, quod	who, who, which
quia	because
quidam, quaedam, quoddam	a (certain)
quidem	indeed
quis, quis, quid? (interrogative)	who, who, what?
quisque, quaeque, quidque	each
quo?	where to? whither?
quod	because
quomodo?	how?
quoniam	since, because
quoque	also
saepe	often
salve! salvete!	hello!
satis	enough
scilicet	obviously, clearly
se	himself, herself, itself, themselves
sed	but
semper	always
si	if
sic	so, thus
simul	at the same time
sine + abl.	without
statim	at once, immediately
sub + abl./acc.	under, up to, just before
subito	suddenly
super + abl./acc.	above, upon, on top of
tam	so
tamen	however, yet
tandem	at last, finally
trans + acc.	across
tu	you (sg.)
tum	then
ubi	when
ubi?	where?
ubique	everywhere
umquam	ever
unde?	where from? whence?
ut	in order that, so that
valde	very
vale! valete!	goodbye! farewell!
vero	in fact, indeed, truly
vix	hardly, scarcely
vos	you (pl.)