

VOCABULARY

In addition to words on the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with:

- all adverbial equivalents of regular adjectives, as well as those of irregular adjectives listed here;
- comparative and superlative forms of adjectives and adverbs as detailed above;
- cardinal numbers 1 to 100, 500, 1000 and ordinals 1st–10th;
- compound verbs which are formed using prepositions in the list, e.g. *transeo*.

Proper nouns and related adjectives (excluding *Italia*, *Roma* and *Romanus*) will be glossed.

A

a (ab) + <i>abl.</i>	by, from
absum, abesse, afui	I am absent, I am away
accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum	I receive, I accept
acer, acris, acre	keen, fierce
ac, atque	and
ad + <i>acc.</i>	to, towards, near
adeo	to such an extent, so much
adhuc	still, up till now
adiuvo, -are, adiuvi, adiutum	I help
adsum, adesse, adfui	I am present, I am here
adulescens, -ntis <i>m. f.</i>	young man, young woman
advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum	I arrive
aedifico (1)	I build
aeger, -gra, -grum	ill, sick
ager, agri <i>m.</i>	field
aggredior, aggredi, aggressus sum	I attack
agmen, -inis <i>n.</i>	column (of men)
ago, -ere, egi, actum	I do, drive, spend (time)
gratias ago	I give thanks
agricola, -ae <i>m.</i>	farmer
aliquis, -qua, -quid	someone, anyone
alius, -a, -ud (alii...alii)	another, other (some...others)
alter, altera, alterum	the other, second
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
ambulo (1)	I walk
amicus, -i <i>m.</i> / amica, -ae <i>f.</i>	friend
amitto, -ere, amisi, amissum	I lose
amo (1)	I love
amor, -ris <i>m.</i>	love
an (utrum ... an)	or (whether ... or)
ancilla, -ae <i>f.</i>	slave-girl, maid
animus, -i <i>m.</i>	mind, heart, feeling, spirit
annus, -i <i>m.</i>	year
ante + <i>acc.</i>	before, in front of
antea	previously
appareo, -ere, apparui	I appear
appropinquo (1) + <i>dat.</i>	I approach
aptus, -a, -um	suitable, appropriate
apud + <i>acc.</i>	with, among, at the house of
aqua, -ae <i>f.</i>	water
arcesso, -ere, -ivi, -itum	I summon, I call
arbor, -oris <i>f.</i>	tree
arma, -orum <i>n.pl.</i>	arms, weapons
ars, artis <i>f.</i>	art, skill
ascendo, -ere, ascendi, ascensum	I climb, go up
atrox, atrocis <i>m.f.n.</i>	harsh, terrible
attonitus, -a, -um	astonished
audax, audacis <i>m.f.n.</i>	bold
audeo, -ere, ausus sum	I dare
audio (4)	I hear
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum	I take away, I steal
aut (aut...aut)	or (either...or)
autem	but, however
auxilium, -i <i>n.</i>	help

B

barbarus, -a, -um
 bellum, -i n.
 bene
 benignus, -a, -um
 bibo, -ere, bibi, -
 bonus, -a, -um
 brevis, -is, -e

barbarian
 war
 well
 kind
 I drink
 good
 short

C

cado, -ere, cecidi, casum
 caedo, -ere, cecidi, caesum
 caelum, -i n.
 callidus, -a, -um
 campus, -i m.
 canis, -is m.f.
 capio, -ere, cepi, captum
 captivus, -i m.
 caput, -itis n.
 carus, -a, -um
 castra, -orum n.pl.
 casus, -us m.
 causa, -ae f.
 cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum
 celer, celeris, celere
 celo (1)
 cena, -ae f.
 ceno (1)
 centurio, -onis m.
 certus, -a, -um
 ceteri, -ae, -a
 cibus, -i m.
 circum + acc.
 civis, -is m.f.
 civitas, -atis f.
 clamo (1)
 clamor, -oris m.
 coepi, coepisse, coeptum (*defective*)
 cognosco, -ere, cognovi, cognitum
 cogito, -are
 cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum
 colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum
 colloquor, -i, collocutus sum
 comes, -itis m.f.
 comparo (1)
 conficio, -ere, confeci, confectum
 coniunx, coniugis m. f.
 conor (1 dep.)
 consilium, -i n.
 consilium capio
 conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum
 constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum
 consul, -ulis m.
 consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum
 contendo, -ere, contendi, contentum
 contentus, -a, -um
 contra + acc.
 convenio, -ire, conveni, conventum
 copiae, -arum f.pl.
 corpus, -oris n.
 cotidie
 cras

I fall
 I strike, I kill
 sky
 clever, cunning
 plain
 dog
 I take, I capture
 prisoner
 head
 dear
 camp
 event, accident
 cause, reason
 I go, I give way
 swift, fast
 I hide, I conceal
 dinner
 I dine
 centurion
 certain, definite
 the rest (of)
 food
 around
 citizen
 state, community
 I shout
 shout
 I began, I have begun
 I get to know, I find out
 I think
 I compel
 I collect
 I talk with
 companion
 I prepare, I gain, I obtain
 I finish, I wear out
 husband, wife
 I try
 plan, policy
 I think of a plan, I have an idea
 I catch sight of, I see
 I decide
 consul
 I eat, I use up
 I hurry, I stretch, I fight
 satisfied, happy, content
 against
 I meet, I gather, I come together
 forces, troops
 body
 every day
 tomorrow

credo, -ere, credidi, creditum + *dat.*
 crimen, -inis *n.*
 crudelis, -is, -e
 culpo (1)
 cum + *abl.*
 cum + *ind.*
 cum + *subj.*
 cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum
 cur?
 cura, -ae *f.*
 curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum
 custodio (4)
 custos, -odis *m.*

I believe, I trust
 a charge, accusation, a crime
 cruel
 I find fault with, I blame
 with
 when
 when, since, although
 I desire
 why?
 care, concern
 I run
 I guard
 guard

D

de + *abl.*
 dea, -ae *f.*
 debeo (2)
 decipio, -ere, decepi, deceptum
 dedo, -ere, dedidi, deditum
 defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum
 deinde
 deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum
 delibero (1)
 descendo, -ere, descendi, descensum
 despero (1)
 deus, -i *m.*
 dico, -ere, dixi, dictum
 dies, -ei *m. f.*
 difficilis, -is, -e
 dignus, -a, -um
 diligens, -ntis *m.f.n.*
 diligentia, -ae *f.*
 dirus, -a, -um
 discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum
 disciplina, -ae *f.*
 disco, -ere, didici, -
 diu
 dives, divitis *m. f. n.*
 do, dare, dedi, datum
 doceo, -ere, docui, doctum
 dolor, -oris *m.*
 domina, -ae *f.*
 dominus, -i *m.*
 domus, -us *f.*
 donum, -i *n.*
 dormio (4)
 dubito (1)
 dubius, -a, -um
 duco, -ere, duxi, ductum
 dum + *ind.*
 durus, -a, -um
 dux, ducis *m. f.*

down from, concerning
 goddess
 I owe, I ought, I have to
 I deceive
 I surrender
 I defend
 then, next
 I destroy
 I deliberate, I consider seriously
 I descend
 I despair
 god
 I say, I tell
 day
 difficult
 + *abl.* worthy, deserving (of)
 diligent, hard-working
 diligence, industry, care
 awful, dreadful
 I depart, I go away
 training, education, discipline
 I learn
 for a long time
 rich, wealthy
 I give
 I teach
 pain, grief, sorrow
 mistress
 master
 house
 gift
 I sleep
 I doubt, I hesitate
 doubtful
 I lead
 while
 hard, harsh
 leader, commander, guide

E

e (ex) + *abl.*
 ecce!
 efficio, -ere, effeci, effectum
 effugio, -ere, effugi,
 ego
 egredior, egredi, egressus sum
 eheu! oh dear! alas!

out of, from
 look! behold!
 I accomplish, make it happen
 I escape, I flee
 I
 I go out

emo, -ere, emi, emptum
 enim
 eo
 eo, ire, i(v)i, itum
 epistula, -ae f.
 eques, equitis m.
 equus, -i m.
 et (et...et)
 etiam
 excito (1)
 exeo, exire, exii, exitum
 exercitus, -us m.
 exspecto (1)
 extra + acc.
 extremus, -a, -um

I buy
 for
 to there, thither
 I go
 letter
 cavalryman, horseman
 horse
 and (both...and)
 even, also
 I rouse, I stir up
 I go out
 army
 I expect, I wait for
 outside, beyond
 furthest, last

F

fabula, -ae f.
 facilis, -is, -e
 facio, -ere, feci, factum
 fallo, -ere, fefelli, falsum
 fama, -ae f.
 felix, felicitas
 femina, -ae f.
 fero, ferre, tuli, latum
 ferox, ferocis m.f.n.
 fessus, -a, -um
 fidelis, -is, -e
 fides, -ei f.
 filia, -ae f.
 filius, -i m.
 finis, -is m.
 fio, fieri, factus sum
 flumen, -inis n.
 fons, -ntis m.
 forma, -ae f.
 forte
 fortis, -is, -e
 fortuna, -ae f.
 forum, -i n.
 frango, -ere, fregi, fractum
 frater, -tris m.
 frustra
 fuga, -ae f.
 fugio, -ere, fugi

story, tale
 easy
 I make, I do
 I deceive, I trick
 rumour, reputation
 lucky, happy
 woman
 I carry, I bring, I bear, I endure
 fierce
 tired
 faithful, loyal
 faith, confidence, honesty
 daughter
 son
 end
 I become, I am made
 river
 spring, fountain
 form, beauty, shape
 by chance
 brave
 fortune, chance, luck
 forum, market-place
 I break
 brother
 in vain
 flight
 I flee, I run away

G

gaudeo, -ere, gavisus sum
 gaudium, -i n.
 gens, -ntis f.
 gero, -ere, gessi, gestum
 bellum gero
 gladiator, -is m.
 gladius, -i m.
 gloria, -ae f.
 gravis, -is, -e

I rejoice, am pleased
 joy
 tribe, nation, race
 I do, I wear
 I wage war
 gladiator
 sword
 glory
 heavy, severe, important

H

habeo (2)
 habito (1)
 hasta, -ae f.

I have
 I live, I reside
 spear

heri
 hic
 hic, haec, hoc
 hinc
 hodie
 homo, -inis *m.*
 hora, -ae *f.*
 hortor (1 *dep.*)
 hortus, -i *m.*
 hostis, -is *m.f.*
 huc

yesterday
 here
 this (he, she, it)
 from here, hence
 today
 man, person
 hour
 I encourage
 garden
 enemy
 to here, hither

I

iaceo (2)
 iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum
 iam
 ianua, -ae *f.*
 ibi
 idem, eadem, idem
 idoneus, -a, -um
 igitur
 ignavus, -a, -um
 ignis, -is *m.*
 ille, illa, illud
 illuc
 imperator, -oris *m.*
 imperium, -i *n.*
 impero (1) + *dat.*
 impetus, -us *m.*
 in + *acc.*
 in + *abl.*
 in animo habeo
 incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum
 incipio, -ere, incepi, inceptum
 inde
 infelix, infelicis *m.f.n.*
 ingens, -ntis *m.f.n.*
 ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum
 inimicus, -a, -um
 inquit (*from* inquam) (*defective*)
 insignis, -is, -e
 insanus, -a, -um
 insula, -ae *f.*
 intellego, -ere, intellexi, intellectum
 inter + *acc.*
 interea
 interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum
 intra + *acc.*
 intro (1)
 invideo, -ere, invidi, invisum + *dat.*
 invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum
 invito (1)
 invitus, -a, -um
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum
 ira, -ae *f.*
 iratus, -a, -um
 is, ea, id
 iste, ista, istud
 ita
 ita vero
 Italia, -ae *f.*
 itaque
 iter, itineris *n.*

I lie
 I throw
 now, already
 door, entrance
 there
 same
 suitable
 therefore
 lazy, cowardly
 fire
 that (he, she, it)
 to there, thither
 emperor, commander, general
 command, power, order
 I order
 charge, assault, attack
 into, onto, against
 in, on
 I have in mind, I intend
 I set fire to
 I begin
 from there, thence
 unlucky
 huge, enormous
 I enter, I go in
 hostile, unfriendly
 he/she says (I say)
 distinguished, famous
 mad, insane
 island, block of flats
 I understand, I realise
 between, among
 meanwhile
 I kill
 inside, within
 I enter
 I envy, I hate
 I come across, I find
 I invite
 reluctant, unwilling
 -self
 anger
 angry
 this, that, he, she, it
 that one (that man, woman, thing)
 so, thus, in this way
 yes
 Italy
 and so, therefore
 journey, march

iterum
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum
iudex, -icis *m.*
iudico (1)
iungo, -ere, iunxi, iunctum
iustus, -a, -um
iuvenis, -is *m.*

again
I order
judge, juror
I judge
I join
just, right
young man

L

labor, -oris *m.*
labor, labi, lapsus sum
laboro (1)
lacrimo (1)
laetus, -a, -um
latus, lateris *n.*
latus, -a, -um
laudo (1)
laus, laudis *f.*
legatus, -i *m.*
legio, -onis *f.*
lego, -ere, legi, lectum
lente
lex, legis *f.*
libenter
liber, libri *m.*
liber, libera, liberum
liberi, -orum *m.pl.*
libero (1)
libertus, -i *m.*
licet + *subj.*
licet, -ere, licuit, licitum
litus, -oris *n.*
locus, -i *m. (plural loca n.)*
longe
longus, -a, -um
loquor, loqui, locutus sum
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum
ludus, -i *m.*
luna, -ae *f.*
lux, lucis *i*

work
I slip, I slide, I glide
I work
I cry
happy
side
broad, wide
I praise
praise, glory
envoy, senior officer, general
legion
I read
slowly
law
willingly, gladly
book
free
children
I free
freedman
although
it is allowed
shore
place
far off
long
I speak
I play
game, play, school
moon
light, daylight

M

magister, -tri *m.*
magnopere
magnus, -a, -um
malo, malle, malui
malus, -a, -um
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum
manus, -us *f.*
mare, -is *n.*
mater, -tris *f.*
matrimonium, -i *n.*
medicus, -i *m.*
medius, -a, -um
memini, meminisse, - (*defective*)
mens, -ntis *f.*
mensa, -ae *f.*
mercator, -oris *m.*
metus, -us *m.*
meus, -a, -um
miles, -itis *m.*
mirabilis, -is, -e

teacher
very much, especially
large, great
I prefer
bad
I remain, I stay
hand, band (of men)
sea
mother
marriage
doctor
middle, the middle of
I remember, I recollect
mind, intellect, purpose
table
merchant
fear
my
soldier
wonderful, amazing

miror, -ari, miratus sum
 miser, misera, miserum
 mitto, -ere, misi, missum
 modo
 modus, -i m.
 moneo (2)
 mons, -ntis m.
 morbus, -i m.
 morior, mori, mortuus sum
 mors, mortis f.
 mos, moris m.
 moveo, -ere, movi, motum
 mox
 multitudo, -inis f.
 multus, -a, -um
 munio (4)
 murus, -i m.

N

nam (namque)
 narro (1)
 nascor, nasci, natus sum
 nauta, -ae m.
 navigo (1)
 navis, -is f.
 ne
 -ne (introduces question)?
 nec (neque) (nec...nec)
 necesse
 neglego, -ere, neglexi, neglectum
 nego (1)
 nemo, nullius m.f.
 nescio, -ire, -ivi
 nihil (*indeclinable*) n.
 nisi
 nolo, nolle, nolui
 nomen, -inis n.
 non modo...sed etiam
 nondum
 nonne?
 nonnullus, -a, -um
 nos
 noster, nostra, nostrum
 novus, -a, -um
 nox, noctis f.
 nullus, -a, -um
 num?
 num
 numquam
 nunc
 nuntio (1)
 nuntius, -i m.
 nuper

O

ob + acc.
 obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum + gen.
 occasio, -onis f.
 occido, -ere, occidi, occisum
 occupo (1)
 occurro, -ere, occurri, occursum + dat.
 oculus, -i m.
 odi, odisse, - (*defective*)

I am amazed, I admire
 wretched, unfortunate
 I send
 only, just now
 way, method, measure, end, limit
 I advise, warn
 mountain
 disease, illness, sickness
 I die
 death
 custom
 I move
 soon
 a crowd, large number
 much, many
 I fortify, I protect
 wall

for
 I tell, I relate
 I am born
 sailor
 I sail
 ship
 lest, in case, in order that ... not
 neither (neither...nor)
 necessary
 I ignore, neglect
 I deny, I say not
 nobody
 I do not know
 nothing
 unless, except (if not)
 I do not want, I am unwilling
 name
 not only...but also
 not yet
 surely?
 some, several
 we
 our
 new
 night
 none, no
 surely not?
 whether
 never
 now
 I announce
 messenger, message
 recently

on account of, because of
 I forget, I am forgetful of
 opportunity
 I kill, I strike down
 I seize, I occupy, I attack
 I meet, I run up to
 eye
 I hate

odium, -i *n.*
 offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum
 olim
 omnis, -is, -e
 onus, -eris *n.*
 oppidum, -i *n.*
 opprimo, -ere, oppressi, oppressum
 oppugno (1)
 opus, -eris *n.*
 orno (1)
 oro (1)
 os, oris *n.*
 ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum
 otium, -i *n.*

hatred
 I offer, I present
 once upon a time, once
 all, every
 burden, load
 town
 I overwhelm, I crush
 I attack
 work, piece of work
 I adorn, I decorate, I make attractive
 I beg, I pray
 mouth, face
 I show, I display
 leisure

P

paene
 panis, -is *m.*
 parco, -ere, peperci, parsum + *dat.*
 parens, -ntis *m.f.*
 pareo (2) + *dat.*
 paro (1)
 pars, partis *f.*
 parvus, -a, -um
 pater, -tris *m.*
 patior, pati, passus sum
 patria, -ae *f.*
 pauci, -ae, -a
 paulisper
 pauper, -eris *m.f.n.*
 pax, pacis *f.*
 pecunia, -ae *f.*
 per + *acc.*
 pereo, perire, perii, peritum
 periculum, -i *n.*
 permitto, -ere, permisi, permissum + *dat.*
 persuadeo, -ere, persuasi, -suasum + *dat.*
 perterritus, -a, -um
 pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum
 pes, pedis *m.*
 peto, -ere, petivi, petitum
 placet (2) (*from* placeo)
 plebs, plebis *f.*
 plenus, -a, -um
 poena, -ae *f.*
 poenas do, dare, dedi, datum
 poeta, -ae *m.*
 pono, -ere, posui, positum
 pons, pontis *m.*
 populus, -i *m.*
 porta, -ae *f.*
 porto (1)
 portus, -us *m.*
 posco, -ere, poposci,
 possum, posse, potui
 post + *acc.*
 postea
 postquam
 postridie
 potestas, -atis *f.*
 praebeo (2)
 praeda, -ae *f.*
 praefectus, -i *m.*
 praemium, -i *n.*

almost
 bread
 I spare
 parent
 I obey
 I prepare
 part
 small
 father
 I suffer, I endure, I allow
 homeland
 few, a few
 for a short while
 poor, a poor person
 peace
 money
 through
 I perish, I am lost, I am destroyed
 danger
 I allow, I entrust
 I persuade
 terrified
 I arrive
 foot
 I seek, I make for, I attack
 it pleases (I please)
 common people
 full
 punishment, penalty
 I pay the penalty
 poet
 I place, I put
 bridge
 people
 gate
 I carry
 port, harbour
 I demand, I ask
 I can, I am able
 after, behind
 afterwards
 after, when
 next day
 power
 I offer, I supply, I show
 plunder, booty, prey
 prefect, commander, chief
 reward

praeter + acc.
 praeterea
 pretium, -i n.
 primo
 primum
 princeps, -ipis m.
 priusquam
 pro + abl.
 procedo, -ere, processi, processum
 procul
 prodo, -ere, prodidi, proditum
 proelium, -i n.
 proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum
 progredior, progredi, progressus sum
 prohibeo (2)
 promitto, -ere, promisi, promissum
 prope + acc.
 prope (adv.)
 propter + acc.
 proximus, -a, -um
 prudens, prudentis m.f.n.
 publicus, -a, -um
 puella, -ae f.
 puer, -i m.
 pugna, -ae f.
 pugno (1)
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
 punio (4)
 puto (1)

except, apart from
 moreover, furthermore
 price
 first, at first
 first, at first
 chief, leader
 before (something happens)
on behalf of
 I proceed, move forwards
 in the distance, far off
 I betray
 battle
 I set out
 I advance
 I prevent, I forbid
 I promise
 near
 near, almost
 on account of
 nearest, next
 wise, sensible
 public
 girl
 boy
 battle, fight
 I fight
 beautiful
 I punish
 I think

Q

quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitum
 qualis, -is, -e?
 quam
 quam + superlative
 quamquam
 quamvis + subj.
 quando?
 quantus, -a, -um?
 -que
 qui, quae, quod
 quia
 quidam, quaedam, quoddam
 quidem
 quis, quis, quid? (interrogative)
 quisque, quaeque, quidque
 quo?
 quod
 quomodo?
 quoniam
 quoque
 quot? (indeclinable)

I search, I look for, I inquire
 of what sort?
 than, as
 as ... as possible
 although
 although
 when?
 how large, how great?
 and
 who, who, which
 because
 a (certain)
 indeed
 who, who, what?
 each
 where to? whither?
 because
 how?
 since, because
 also
 how many?

R

rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum
 reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum
 redeo, redire, redii, reditum
 refero, referre, rettuli, relatum
 regina, -ae f.
 regnum, -i n.
 rego, -ere, rexi, rectum
 regredior, regredi, regressus sum

I seize, I snatch
 I return, I give back
 I return, I go back
 I bring back, I return, I tell
 queen
 kingdom
 I rule
 I go back

relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum
 reliquus, -a, -um
 res, rei f.
 res publica, rei publicae f.
 resisto, -ere, restiti (+ dat.)
 respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum
 responsum, -i n.
 rex, regis m.
 rideo, -ere, risi, risum
 ripa, -ae f.
 rogo (1)
 Roma, -ae f.
 Romanus, -a, -um
 Romanus, -i m.
 rus, ruris n.

I leave behind
 remaining, the rest of
 thing, matter (or appropriate noun)
 state, republic
 I resist
 I reply
 answer
 king
 I laugh, smile
 river bank
 I ask
 Rome
 Roman
 a Roman
 country, countryside

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum
 saepe
 saevus, -a, -um
 sagitta, -ae f.
 salus, -utis f.
 saluto (1)
 salve! salvet!
 sanguis, -inis m.
 sapiens, sapientis m.f.n.
 sapientia, -ae f.
 satis
 saxum, -i n
 scelestus, -a, -um
 scilicet
 scio (4)
 scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum
 se
 se recipio, -ere, recepi, receptum
 sed
 sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum
 semper
 senator, -oris m.
 senex, senis m.
 sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum
 sequor, sequi, secutus sum
 sermo, -onis m.
 servo (1)
 servus, -i m.
 si
 sic
 sicut (= sic+ut)
 signum, -i n.
 silva, -ae f.
 similis, -is, -e
 simul
 simulac
 simulo (1)
 sine + abl.
 sino, -ere, sivi, situm
 socius, -i m.
 sol, -is m.
 soleo, -ere, solitus sum
 solus, -a, -um
 somnus, -i m.
 soror, -oris f.
 spectaculum, -i n.
 specto (1)

holy
 often
 cruel, savage
 arrow
 safety
 I greet
 hello!
 blood
 wise
 wisdom
 enough
 rock
 wicked
 obviously, clearly
 I know
 I write
 himself, herself, itself, themselves
 I retreat, withdraw
 but
 I sit
 always
 senator
 old man
 I feel, I notice
 I follow
 conversation, discussion, speech
 I save, I keep
 slave
 if
 so, thus
 just like
 sign, signal, standard
 wood
 like, similar
 at the same time
 as soon as
 I pretend
 without
 I allow
 ally, friend, companion
 sun
 I am accustomed
 alone, only
 sleep
 sister
 spectacle, show
 I watch, look at

spero (1)
 spes, spei (5) f.
 statim
 stilus, -i m.
 sto, stare, steti, statum
 stola, -ae f.
 studium, -i n.
 stultus, -a, -um
 sub + *abl./acc.*
 subito
 subitus, -a, -um
 sum, esse, fui
 summus, -a, -um
 sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum
 super + *abl./acc.*
 superbus, -a, -um
 supero (1)
 surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum
 suscipio, -ere, suscepi, susceptum
 sustineo, -ere, sustinui, sustentum
 suus, -a, -um

I hope, I expect
 hope
 at once, immediately
 stylus, pen
 I stand
 dress
 enthusiasm, eagerness, study
 stupid
 under, up to, just before
 suddenly
 sudden
 I am
 highest, greatest
 I take, I put on
 above, upon, on top of
 proud
 I overpower
 I rise, get up
 I take up, I undertake
 I support, I withstand
 his, her, its, their

T

taberna, -ae f.
 taceo (2)
 talis, -is, -e
 tam
 tamen
 tandem
 tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum
 tantus, -a, -um
 tego, -ere, texi, tectum
 telum, -i n.
 tempestas, -atis f.
 templum, -i n.
 tempus, -oris n.
 teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum
 terra, -ae f.
 terreo (2)
 timeo (2)
 timor, -oris m.
 toga, -ae f.
 tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum
 tot (*indeclinable*)
 totus, -a, -um
 trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum
 traho, -ere, traxi, tractum
 trans + *acc.*
 tristis, -is, -e
 tu
 tum
 tunica, -ae f.
 turba, -ae f.
 tutus, -a, -um
 tuus, -a, -um

inn, tavern, shop
 I am silent
 such, of such a kind
 so
 however, yet
 at last, finally
 I touch
 so large, so great
 I cover
 weapon, missile
 storm, season, weather
 temple
 time
 I hold
 earth, land
 I frighten, I terrify
 I fear, I am afraid
 fear, fright
 toga
 I lift, I raise
 so many
 all, the whole of
 I hand over
 I pull, I drag
 across
 sad, mournful, gloomy
 you (sg.)
 then
 tunic
 a crowd
 safe
 your (sg.)

U

ubi?
 ubi
 ubique
 ullus, -a, -um
 umquam

where?
 when
 everywhere
 any
 ever

unde?
 urbs, urbis *f.*
 ut
 uter, utra, utrum
 utilis, -is, -e
 utor, uti, usus sum + *abl.*
 uxor, -oris *f.*

where from? whence?
 city
 in order that, so that
 which (of two)
 useful
 I use
 wife

V

valde
 vale! valet!
 vallum, -i *n.*
 vehementer
 veho, -ere, vexe, vectum
 vendo, -ere, vendidi, venditum
 venenum, -i *n.*
 venio, venire, veni, ventum
 ventus, -i *m.*
 verbum, -i *n.*
 vereor, vereri, veritus sum
 vero
 verto, -ere, verti, versum
 verus, -a, -um
 vester, vestra, vestrum
 vestimentum, -i *n.*
 veto, -are, vetui, vetitum
 vetus, veteris *m.f.n.*
 via, -ae *f.*
 video, -ere, vidi, visum
 videor, videri, visus sum
 villa, -ae *f.*
 vinco, -ere, vici, victum
 vinum, -i *n.*
 vir, viri *m.*
 virgo, -inis *f.*
 virtus, -utis *f.*
 vis, vis (*plural vires*) *f.*
 vita, -ae *f.*
 vitupero (1)
 vivo, -ere, vixi
 vivus, -a, -um
 vix
 voco (1)
 volo, velle, volui
 vos
 vox, vocis *f.*
 vulnero (1)
 vulnus, -eris *n.*
 vultus, -us *m.*

very
 goodbye! farewell!
 rampart
 strongly, loudly, vehemently
 I carry, I convey
 I sell
 poison
 I come
 wind
 word
 I fear
 in fact, indeed, truly
 I turn (*transitive*)
 true
 your (*pl.*)
 a piece of clothing (in plural *vestimenta* = clothes)
 I forbid, I order not to
 old
 street, road
 I see
 I seem
 house, farm, villa
 I conquer, I defeat, I win
 wine
 man, husband
 girl, maiden
 manliness, courage, virtue
 force (strength)
 life
 I curse, I blame
 I live
 alive, living
 hardly, scarcely
 I call
 I want, I wish, I am willing
 you (*pl.*)
 voice
 I wound
 wound
 face, expression