

NOUNS

First Declension

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----------------------------------|
| ancilla | ancillae, f | slave-girl, slave-woman |
| cena | cenae, f | dinner, meal |
| dea | deae, f | goddess |
| filia | filiae, f | daughter |
| amica | amicae, f | girl-friend, female friend |
| aqua | aquae, f | water |
| aquila | aquilae, f | eagle, standard |
| ara | arae, f | altar |
| causa | causae, f | cause, reason, case |
| copiae | copiarum, f pl | troops, forces, supplies |
| culpa | culpaе, f | fault, blame |
| cura | curae, f | care, charge, anxiety |
| dextra | dextrae, f | right hand, right side |
| divitiae | divitiarum, f pl | riches, wealth |
| epistula | epistulae, f | letter |
| fama | famae, f | rumour, fame, glory |
| familia | familiae, f | family, household |
| femina | feminae, f | woman |
| flamma | flammae, f | blaze, flame, passion |
| fortuna | fortunae, f | fate, luck, fortune (good or bad) |
| fuga | fugae, f | flight, escape |
| gratia | gratiae, f | favour, thanks, esteem |
| hasta | hastae, f | spear |
| hora | horae, f | hour |
| iniuria | iniuriae, f | injustice, injury, wrong |
| inopia | inopiae, f | shortage, lack, poverty |
| insidiae | insidiarum, f pl | ambush, trap, trick |
| insula | insulae, f | island, block (of apartments) |
| ira | irae, f | anger |
| littera | litterae, f (usually pl. with sg. meaning) | letter |
| mora | morae, f | delay |
| natura | naturae, f | nature |
| nauta | nautae, m | sailor |
| opera | operae, f | work, effort, attention, trouble |
| ora | orae, f | coast |
| patria | patriae, f | homeland, native land |
| pecunia | pecuniae, f | money |
| poena | poenae, f | punishment, penalty |
| porta | portae, f | gate |
| praeda | praedae, f | booty, plunder |
| provincia | provinciae, f | province |
| puella | puellae, f | girl |
| pugna | pugnae, f | fight, battle |
| regina | reginae, f | queen |
| ripa | ripae, f | bank |
| sapientia | sapientiae, f | wisdom, good sense |
| sententia | sententiae, f | opinion, judgement, sentence |

| | | |
|----------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| silva | silvae, f | wood, forest |
| sinistra | sinistrae, f | left hand, left side |
| taberna | tabernae, f | shop, inn |
| terra | terrae, f | ground, land, earth |
| turba | turbae, f | crowd, mob, disturbance, multitude |
| unda | undae, f | wave |
| via | viae, f | street, road, way, path |
| victoria | victoriae, f | victory |
| villa | villae, f | country-house, estate, farm |
| vita | vitae, f | life |

Second Declension

| | | |
|------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| aedificium | aedificii, n | building |
| caelum | caeli, n | sky, heaven |
| dominus | domini, m | master |
| hortus | horti, m | garden |
| maritus | mariti, m | husband |
| murus | muri, m | wall, rampart |
| ager | agri, m | field, land, territory |
| amicus | amici, m | friend |
| animus | animi, m | spirit, soul, mind, courage |
| annus | anni, m | year |
| argentum | argenti, n | silver, money |
| arma | armorum, n pl | arms, weapons, armour |
| auxilium | auxilii, n | help; (pl) (auxiliary) troops |
| bellum | belli, n | war |
| beneficium | beneficii, n | kindness, service, favour |
| bona | bonorum, n pl | goods, possessions, property |
| campus | campi, m | plain, field |
| captivus | captivi, m | captive, prisoner |
| castra | castrorum, n pl | camp |
| cibus | cibi, m | food |
| consilium | consilii, n | council, plan, advice, prudence |
| deus | dei, m | god |
| dolus | doli, m | trick, fraud |
| domina | dominae, f | mistress |
| donum | doni, n | gift, present |
| equus | equi, m | horse |
| exemplum | exempli, n | example, precedent |
| exilium | exilii, n | exile |
| exitium | exitii, n | ruin, destruction |
| ferrum | ferri, n | iron, sword |
| filius | fili, m | son |
| forum | fori, n | forum, market place |
| frumentum | frumenti, n | corn, grain |
| gaudium | gaudii, n | joy, delight |
| gladius | gladii, m | sword |
| humus | humi, f | ground, earth |

| | | |
|------------|-----------------|---|
| imperium | imperii, n | command, power, empire |
| incendium | incendii, n | fire |
| ingenium | ingenii, n | character, ability |
| inimicus | inimici, m | (personal) enemy |
| initium | initii, n | beginning |
| legatus | legati, m | (ommander, ambassador, envoy |
| liber | libri, m | book |
| liberi | liberorum, m pl | children |
| libertus | liberti, m | freedman, ex-slave |
| locus | loci, m | place, position, situation, opportunity |
| magister | magistri, m | teacher, master |
| modus | modi, m | manner, way, kind |
| morbus | morbi, m | sickness, disease |
| negotium | negotii, n | business |
| numerus | numeri, m | number |
| nuntius | nuntii, m | messenger, message, news |
| oculus | oculi, m | eye |
| odium | odii, n | hatred |
| officium | officii, n | duty, task, function |
| oppidum | oppidi, n | town |
| otium | otii, n | leisure, idleness, peace |
| periculum | periculi, n | danger |
| pilum | pili, n | javelin |
| populus | populi, m | people, nation |
| praemium | praemii, n | prize, reward |
| praesidium | praesidii, n | protection, garrison, fortification |
| pretium | pretii, n | price, value |
| proelium | proelii, n | battle |
| puer | pueri, m | boy |
| regnum | regni, n | kingdom, reign, rule |
| responsum | responsi, n | answer, reply |
| scutum | scuti, n | shield |
| servus | servi, m | slave |
| signum | signi, n | sign, signal, standard |
| silentium | silentii, n | silence |
| socius | socii, m | ally, comrade, companion |
| somnus | somni, m | sleep |
| sonus | soni, m | noise, sound |
| spatium | spatii, n | interval, space, distance |
| spolium | spolii, n | booty, spoil(s) |
| studium | studii, n | eagerness, study, devotion |
| tectum | tecti, n | roof, house |
| telum | teli, n | weapon, javelin, missile |
| templum | templi, n | temple |
| tergum | tergi, n | back, rear |
| ventus | venti, m | wind |
| verbum | verbi, n | word |
| vir | viri, m | man, husband |

Third Declension

| | | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| adulescens | adulescentis, m | youth, young man |
| agmen | agminis, n | column of men, army |
| amor | amoris, m | love |
| arbor | arboris, f | tree |
| ars | artis, f | art, skill |
| caedes | caedis, f | slaughter, killing, murder |
| canis | canis, m and f | dog |
| caput | capitis, n | head, person, life, capital |
| centurio | centurionis, m | centurion |
| certamen | certaminis, n | contest, battle, struggle |
| civis | civis, m and f | citizen |
| civitas | civitatis, f | citizenship, state, city, tribe |
| clades | cladis, f | disaster, loss, defeat |
| clamor | clamoris, m | shout, uproar, noise |
| cohors | cohortis, f | cohort, company |
| comes | comitis, m and f | comrade, companion |
| coniunx | coniugis, m and f | husband, wife, spouse |
| consul | consulis, m | consul |
| corpus | corporis, n | body |
| crimen | criminis, n | accusation, charge, crime |
| custos | custodis, m and f | guard |
| dignitas | dignitatis, f | rank, dignity, importance, honour |
| dolor | doloris, m | pain, sorrow, anger |
| dux | ducis, m | leader, general, ruler |
| eques | equitis, m | knight, horseman, (pl) cavalry |
| facinus | facinoris, n | crime, outrage, deed |
| finis | finis, m | end, boundary, pl territory |
| flumen | fluminis, n | river |
| foedus | foederis, n | treaty, agreement |
| frater | fratris, m | brother |
| frigus | frigoris, n | cold |
| furor | furoris, m | rage, fury, madness, passion |
| gens | gentis, f | race, people, family, tribe, nation |
| genus | generis, n | race, descent, birth, kind |
| hiems | hiemis, f | winter, storm |
| homo | hominis, m | man, person |
| honor | honoris, m | honour, esteem, glory |
| hospes | hospitis, m | guest, host |
| hostis | hostis, m | enemy |
| ignis | ignis, m | fire |
| imperator | imperatoris, m | emperor, general, leader |
| iter | itineris, n | journey, march, way |
| iudex | iudicis, m and f | judge, juror |
| iuvenis | iuvenis, m | young man, young |
| labor | laboris, m | work, toil, trouble |
| latus | lateris, n | side, wing |

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| laus | laudis, f | praise, honour, credit |
| legio | legionis, f | legion |
| lex | legis, f | law |
| libertas | libertatis, f | freedom |
| litus | litoris, n | sea-shore, beach |
| lux | lucis, f | light, daylight |
| mare | maris, n | sea |
| mater | matris, f | mother |
| mens | mentis, f | mind |
| mensis | mensis, m | month |
| mercator | mercatoris, m | merchant |
| miles | militis, m | soldier |
| moenia | moenium, n pl | city walls, city |
| mons | montis, m | mountain |
| mors | mortis, f | death |
| mos | moris, m | habit, custom, (pl) character, morals |
| mulier | mulieris, f | woman |
| multitudo | multitudinis, f | crowd, multitude |
| munus | muneris, n | service, duty, present |
| navis | navis, f | ship |
| navis longa | | warship |
| navis oneraria | | merchant ship |
| nomen | nominis, n | name |
| nox | noctis, f | night |
| obses | obsidis m and f | hostage |
| occasio | occasionis, f | opportunity, occasion |
| onus | oneris, n | burden, load |
| (ops) | opis, f | help; (pl) resources, riches |
| opus | operis, n | work, toil, construction |
| oratio | orationis, f | speech |
| ordo | ordinis, m | rank, order, line |
| os | oris, n | mouth, face |
| parens | parentis, m and f | parent; (pl) relations |
| pars | partis, f | part, some, direction |
| pater | patris, m | father |
| pax | pacis, f | peace |
| pedes | peditis, m | infantry |
| pes | pedis, m | foot |
| plebs | plebis, f | the people, common people |
| pons | pontis, m | bridge |
| potestas | potestatis, f | power, authority, opportunity |
| praetor | praetoris, m | praetor (acted as judge or governor) |
| princeps | principis, m | emperor, chief, chieftain |
| pudor | pudoris, m | shame, modesty, honour, disgrace |
| quies | quietis, f | rest, peace, quiet |
| ratio | rationis, f | account, reckoning, manner, reason |
| rex | regis, m | king |
| rus | ruris, n | country, countryside |
| sacerdos | sacerdotis, m and f | priest, priestess |

| | | |
|-----------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| salus | salutis, f | health, safety, greeting |
| sanguis | sanguinis, m | blood |
| scelus | sceleris, n | crime, wickedness |
| sedes | sedis, f | seat, temple, home |
| senator | senatoris, m | senator |
| senex | senis, m | old man |
| sol | solis, m | sun, sunlight |
| soror | sororis, f | sister |
| tempestas | tempestatis, f | weather, storm, time |
| tempus | temporis, n | time |
| terror | terroris, m | terror, panic |
| timor | timoris, m | fear, anxiety |
| urbs | urbis, f | city, town, Rome |
| uxor | uxoris, f | wife |
| vestis | vestis, f | clothes |
| victor | victoris, m | victor, conqueror |
| virtus | virtutis, f | courage, virtue |
| vox | vocis, f | voice, shout, word |
| vulnus | vulneris, n | wound, injury |
| vesper | vesperis or vesperi, m | evening |

Fourth Declension

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| domus | domus, f | house, home |
| exercitus | exercitus, m | army |
| impetus | impetus, m | attack, impulse |
| manus | manus, f | hand, band |
| metus | metus, m | fear |
| passus | passus, m | pace |
| mille passus (pl milia passuum) | | a mile, miles |
| portus | portus, m | harbour, port |
| senatus | senatus, m | senate |
| tumultus | tumultus, m | uproar, disturbance, civil war |
| usus | usus, m | use, experience, practice |
| vultus | vultus, m | face, expression |

Fifth Declension

| | | |
|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| acies | aciei, f | line, battle line, army |
| dies | diei, m, occasionally f | day |
| fides | fidei, f | trust, faith, confidence, loyalty |
| res | rei, f | thing, affair, matter, business |
| spes | spei, f | hope |

Other nouns

| | | |
|-------------|------------------------|--|
| nemo | nullius | no one, nobody |
| nihil | indeclinable | nothing |
| vis | pl vires, f noun irreg | force, violence; (pl) strength, forces |
| res publica | rei publicae, f | state, republic |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

ADJECTIVES

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| acer | acris, acre | keen, sharp, fierce |
| aequus | aequa, aequum | equal, fair, favourable, calm |
| altus | alta, altum | high, deep |
| angustus | angusta, angustum | narrow, confined |
| attonitus | attonita, attonitum | astonished, thunder-struck |
| audax | audacis | bold, daring |
| bonus | bona, bonum | good |
| brevis | breve | short, brief |
| carus | cara, carum | dear |
| celer | celeris, celere | quick |
| certus | certa, certum | certain, sure, fixed |
| ceteri | ceterae, cetera | the rest, the other |
| clarus | clara, clarum | clear, famous, distinguished |
| crudelis | crudele | cruel |
| cunctus | cuncta, cunctum | all, whole |
| cupidus | cupida, cupidum + gen | eager (for), greedy |
| defessus | defessa, defessum | tired |
| dexter | dextra, dextrum | right, on the right, right hand |
| difficilis | difficile | difficult |
| dignus | digna, dignum + abl | worthy (of), deserving (of) |
| diligens | diligentis | careful, diligent |
| dirus | dira, dirum | dreadful |
| dissimilis | dissimile | different |
| dives | divitis | rich |
| dubius | dubia, dubium | doubtful, wavering, uncertain |
| durus | dura, durum | hard, harsh, rough |
| facilis | facile | easy |
| felix | felicis | fortunate, happy, prosperous |
| ferox | ferocis | fierce, cruel, brave |
| fidelis | fidele | trustworthy, faithful, loyal |
| fortis | forte | brave, strong, bold |
| gravis | grave | heavy, serious, painful, important |
| idoneus | idonea, idoneum | suitable, convenient |
| ingens | ingentis | huge |
| iniquus | iniqua, iniquum | unfair, unjust, unfavourable |
| insignis | insigne | distinguished, glorious |
| invitus | invita, invitum | unwilling, reluctant |
| iratus | irata, iratum | angry |
| iustus | iusta, iustum | right, just, lawful, complete |
| laetus | laeta, laetum | happy, glad |
| latus | lata, latum | wide, broad |
| lentus | lenta, lentum | slow |
| levis | leve | light, slight |
| libens | libentis | willing, glad |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| liber | libera, liberum | free |
| longus | longa, longum | long |
| magnus | magna, magnum | big, large, great |
| malus | mala, malum | evil, bad |
| medius | media, medium | middle (of) |
| meus | mea, meum | my |
| mirabilis | mirabile | strange, wonderful |
| miser | misera, miserum | miserable, wretched, sad |
| multus | multa, multum | much, many |
| necesse | <i>indeclinable</i> | necessary |
| nobilis | nobile | noble, famous |
| nonnulli | nonnullae, nonnulla | some, several |
| notus | nota, notum | known, well-known, famous |
| novus | nova, novum | new, fresh, recent |
| nullus | nulla, nullum | no, none, not any |
| omnis | omne | all, every |
| par | paris | equal |
| parvus | parva, parvum | small |
| pauper | pauperis | poor |
| peritus | perita, peritum + gen or abl | skilled (in) |
| perterritus | perterrita, perterritum | very frightened, terrified |
| plenus | plena, plenum | full, filled |
| plerique | pleraeque, pleraque | most, the majority |
| postremus | postrema, postremum | last |
| potens | potentis | powerful |
| primus | prima, primum | first, chief |
| prior | prioris | previous, former |
| proximus | proxima, proximum | nearest, next, last |
| publicus | publica, publicum | public, common |
| qualis? | quale | what sort of? |
| quantus? | quanta, quantum | how big? how much? |
| quot? | <i>indeclinable</i> | how many? |
| recens | recentis | recent, fresh |
| rectus | recta, rectum | straight, direct, right, proper |
| reliquus | reliqua, reliquum | the rest of, the other |
| saevus | saeva, saevum | savage, cruel |
| sapiens | sapientis | wise, sensible |
| satis | <i>indeclinable</i> | enough |
| secundus | secunda, secundum | following, next, second, favourable |
| similis | simile | similar, like |
| sinister | sinistra, sinistrum | left, on the left, unfavourable |
| solus | sola, solum | alone, only, lonely, single |
| stultus | stulta, stultum | stupid, foolish |
| summus | summa, summum | highest, greatest, top (of) |
| superus | supera, superum | upper, higher |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | | |
|---------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| tacitus | tacita, tacitum | quiet, silent, in silence |
| talis | tale | such |
| tantus | tanta, tantum | so great, such a great, so much |
| tot | <i>indeclinable</i> | so many |
| totus | tota, totum | the whole, entire, all |
| tristis | triste | sad, gloomy, grim |
| tutus | tuta, tutum | safe |
| ullus | ulla, ullum | any |
| ultimus | ultima, ultimum | furthest, last, utmost |
| validus | valida, validum | strong, powerful |
| verus | vera, verum | true, real |
| vetus | veteris | old |
| vivus | viva, vivum | alive, living |
| pauci | paucae, pauca | few, a few |

PRONOUNS

| | | |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| aliquis | aliquid | someone, something, anyone, anything |
| alius | alia, aliud | other, one, another, else |
| alii ... alii | | some ... others |
| alter | altera, alterum | the other, one (of two), another, a second |
| ego | mei | I, me |
| hic | haec, hoc | this |
| idem | eadem, idem | the same |
| ille | illa, illud | that, he, she, it |
| ipse | ipsa, ipsum | -self |
| is | ea, id | this, that, he, she, it |
| nos | nostrum / nostri | we, us |
| noster | nostra, nostrum | our |
| qui | quae, quod | who, which, that |
| quidam | quaedam, quoddam | one, a certain, some |
| quis? | quid | who? what? any |
| quisquam | quicquam | anyone, anything |
| quisque | quaeque, quidque | each, each one, every |
| quisquis | quicquid | whoever, whatever |
| se | sui | himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| suus | sua, suum | his (own), her (own), its (own), their (own) |
| tu | tui | you (singular) |
| tuus | tua, tuum | your (singular) |
| uter? | utra, utrum | which (of two)? |
| uterque | utraque, utrumque | each (of two), both |
| vester | vestra, vestrum | your (pl) |
| vos | vestrum / vestri | you (plural) |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

ADVERBS

| | |
|------------------|--|
| adeo | so much, so greatly, to such an extent |
| adhuc | till now, still |
| adversus | against, opposite |
| antea | before, previously |
| bene | well |
| bis | twice |
| clam | secretly |
| cotidie | every day, daily |
| cras | tomorrow |
| cur? | why? |
| deinde, dein | then, next, afterwards |
| denique | at last, finally, in short |
| diu | for a long time |
| eo | thither, to there |
| ergo | therefore |
| etiam | also, even, still |
| ferè | nearly, about |
| fortasse | perhaps |
| forte | by chance |
| frustra | in vain |
| haud | not |
| heri | yesterday |
| hic | here |
| hinc | from here, hence, henceforth |
| hodie | today |
| huc | here, to this place |
| iam | now, already |
| ibi | there, then |
| igitur | therefore, and so |
| illic | there |
| inde | from there, thereupon, next |
| interea, interim | meanwhile, in the meantime |
| ita | in this way, so, thus |
| ita vero | yes |
| itaque | and so, therefore |
| iterum | again |
| magis | more, rather |
| magnopere | very much, greatly |
| mane | in the morning, early |
| modo | just now, only |
| mox | soon |
| ne ... quidem | not ... even |
| noctu | by night |
| non | not |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| nondum | not yet |
| nonne? | surely? |
| num | surely...not, whether |
| numquam | never |
| nunc | now |
| olim | once, formerly, one day |
| omnino | altogether, at all, entirely |
| paene | almost, nearly |
| palam | openly |
| passim | in all directions, far and wide, everywhere |
| paulatim | gradually, little by little |
| paulisper | for a short time |
| paulum, paulo | a little, somewhat |
| post | afterwards, next |
| postea | afterwards, then |
| postridie | on the next day |
| potius | rather, more |
| praeterea | besides, moreover, in addition |
| prius | before, previously |
| procul | far away, distant |
| quam | how, than, as |
| quam + superlative | as ... as possible |
| quando? | when? |
| quasi | as if, just as, nearly |
| quidem | indeed, in fact, however |
| quo? | where to? |
| quomodo? | how? in what way? |
| quotiens? | how often? as often as |
| repente | suddenly |
| rursus | back, again |
| saepe | often |
| semel | once |
| semper | always |
| sic | thus, in this way |
| sicut | just as, like, as, as if |
| simul | at the same time, together |
| solum | only |
| statim | at once, immediately |
| subito | suddenly |
| tam | so |
| tamen | however, nevertheless, yet |
| tandem | at last, finally |
| tantum | only |
| tum | then, next |
| ubi | where? where, when |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| ubique | everywhere |
| umquam | ever |
| una | together |
| unde | from where, whence |
| undique | from all sides, on all sides |
| usque | all the way, right up to, continuously |
| utrum | whether |
| vehementer | violently, loudly, strongly |
| velut | just as, like, as, as if |
| vero | indeed, in fact, however |
| vix | hardly, scarcely, with difficulty |
| non iam (indeclinable) | no longer |

CONJUNCTIONS

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ac, atque | and |
| an | or |
| antequam | before |
| at | but |
| aut | or, either |
| autem | but, however |
| cum | when, since, although |
| dum | while, until, provided that |
| enim | for |
| et | and, both |
| etsi | although |
| nam | for |
| ne | lest, that not |
| -ne (<i>indeclinable</i>) | (introduces question) |
| nec, neque | and not, nor, neither |
| nisi | unless, if not, except |
| postquam | after, when |
| priusquam | before, until |
| quamquam | although |
| -que | and |
| quia | because |
| quoad | as long as, until |
| quod | because, (as to) the fact that |
| quoniam | since |
| quoque | also, too |
| sed | but |
| si | if |
| simulac, simulatque | as soon as |
| sive, seu | or if, whether |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | |
|---------------|----------------------|
| ut + subjunc. | that, so that, to |
| ut + indic. | as, where, when, how |
| -ve | or |
| vel | or, either |
| quod si | but if |

PREPOSITIONS

| | | |
|---------------|-------|---|
| ad | + acc | to, towards, at, about, near |
| adversus | + acc | against, towards |
| ante | + acc | before, in front of |
| apud | + acc | among, at the house of, according to, in the opinion of |
| circum, circa | + acc | around, about |
| contra | + acc | against |
| erga | + acc | towards |
| extra | + acc | outside, beyond |
| in | + acc | into, onto, against, towards |
| infra | + acc | below, beneath |
| inter | + acc | between, among |
| intra | + acc | inside, within |
| ob | + acc | because of, on account of |
| per | + acc | through, throughout, along |
| post | + acc | behind, after |
| praeter | + acc | beyond, except, besides |
| prope | + acc | near |
| propter | + acc | on account of, because of |
| trans | + acc | across, over |

sub + abl or acc under, beneath; up to

| | | |
|-------|-------|---|
| a, ab | + abl | from, by |
| cum | + abl | with |
| de | + abl | about, from, down from |
| e, ex | + abl | from, out of; (in compounds) out |
| in | + abl | in, on |
| pro | + abl | in front of, for, on behalf of, in return for |
| sine | + abl | without |

causa + gen for the sake of

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

VERBS

First Conjugation

| | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| adiuvo | adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus | help |
| aedifico | -are, aedificavi, aedificatus | build |
| ambulo | ambulare, ambulavi | walk |
| amo | amare, amavi, amatus | love, like |
| appropinquo | -are, appropinquavi + dat | approach, come near to |
| celo | celare, celavi, celatus | hide, conceal |
| clamo | clamare, clamavi, clamatus | shout, exclaim, proclaim |
| cogito | cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus | think, consider |
| comparo | -are, comparavi, comparatus | prepare, provide, obtain, compare |
| condemno | -are, -avi, condemnatus | convict, condemn |
| curo | curare, curavi, curatus | care for, cure |
| | with gerundive | = get something done |
| despero | -are, desperavi, desperatus | despair |
| do | dare, dedi, datus | give |
| dubito | dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus | doubt, hesitate |
| erro | errare, erravi, erratus | wander, make a mistake |
| excito | excitare, excitavi, excitatus | wake, rouse, excite |
| exspecto | exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus | wait for, expect |
| festino | festinare, festinavi | hurry |
| habito | habitare, habitavi, habitatus | live, dwell |
| ignoro | ignorare, ignoravi, ignoratus | do not know, be ignorant |
| impero | imperare, imperavi, imperatus +dat | order, command |
| incito | incitare, incitavi, incitatus | urge on, arouse, encourage |
| intro | intrare, intravi, intratus | enter |
| invito | invitare, invitavi, invitatus | invite |
| iuvo | iuvare, iuvi, iutus | help, please |
| laboro | laborare, laboravi | work, toil, be in difficulty |
| laudo | laudare, laudavi, laudatus | praise |
| libero | liberare, liberavi, liberatus | set free |
| mando | mandare, mandavi, mandatus | commit, entrust, command |
| monstro | monstrare, monstravi, monstratus | show, point out, instruct |
| muto | mutare, mutavi, mutatus | change, alter |
| narro | narrare, narravi, narratus | tell, relate |
| navigo | navigare, navigavi | sail |
| neco | necare, necavi, necatus | kill |
| nego | negare, negavi, negatus | say no, deny, say that ...not |
| nuntio | nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatu | announce, report |
| occupo | occupare, occupavi, occupatus | seize, take possession of |
| oppugno | oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus | attack |
| orno | ornare, ornavi, ornatus | adorn, provide, equip |
| oro | orare, oravi, oratus | beg |
| paro | parare, paravi, paratus | prepare, provide |
| porto | portare, portavi, portatus | carry, bear, take |
| postulo | postulare, postulavi, postulatus | demand, ask |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | | |
|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| pugno | pugnare, pugnavi | fight |
| puto | putare, putavi, putatus | think, consider, reckon |
| recito | recitare, recitavi, recitatus | recite, read aloud |
| rogo | rogare, rogavi, rogatus | ask, ask for |
| saluto | salutare, salutavi, salutatus | greet, salute |
| servo | servare, servavi, servatus | save, protect, keep |
| specto | spectare, spectavi, spectatus | look at, watch |
| spero | sperare, speravi, speratus | hope, expect |
| sto | stare, steti | stand, stand firm |
| supero | superare, superavi, superatus | overcome, overpower |
| veto | vetare, vetui, vetitus | forbid, order...not |
| vito | vitare, vitavi, vitatus | avoid |
| voco | vocare, vocavi, vocatus | call, summon, invite, name |
| vulnero | vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus | wound, injure |

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| conor | conari, conatus sum | try |
| hortor | hortari, hortatus sum | urge, encourage |
| minor | minari, minatus sum + dat | threaten |
| miror | mirari, miratus sum | wonder at, admire |
| moror | morari, moratus sum | delay, linger |
| precor | precari, precatus sum | pray, pray to, beg |
| suspitor | suspicari, suspicatus sum | mistrust, suspect |

Second Conjugation

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| appareo | apparere, apparui | appear |
| augeo | augere, auxi, auctus | increase, exaggerate |
| caveo | cavere, cavi, cautus | beware (of), take care |
| debeo | debere, debui, debitus | owe, ought |
| deleo | delere, deleui, deletus | destroy |
| doceo | docere, docui, doctus | teach, inform |
| doleo | dolere, dolui | hurt, be in pain, lament |
| egeo | egere, egi + gen or abl | need, be in want of, lack |
| faveo | favere, favi, + dat | favour, support |
| habeo | habere, habui, habitus | have, hold, consider |
| iaceo | iacere, iacui | lie (down) |
| iubeo | iubere, iussi, iussus | order, command |
| maneo | manere, mansi | remain, stay |
| moneo | monere, monui, monitus | warn, advise, teach |
| moveo | movere, movi, motus | move |
| noceo | nocere, nocui + dat | hurt, harm |
| obsideo | obsidere, obsedi, obsessus | besiege, blockade |
| pareo | parere, parui + dat | obey |
| persuadeo | persuadere, persuasi + dat | persuade, convince |
| praebeo | praeberere, praebeui, praebitus | provide, give, show, offer |
| respondeo | respondere, respondi, responsus | answer, reply |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| retineo | retinere, retinui, retentus | hold back, restrain, keep |
| teneo | tenere, tenui, tentus | hold, keep, maintain |
| terreo | terrere, terrui, territus | frighten |
| timeo | timere, timui | fear, be afraid |
| valeo | valere, valui | be strong, have influence |
| video | videre, vidi, visus | see |
| | | |
| polliceor | polliceri, pollicitus sum | promise |
| vereor | vereri, veritus sum | fear, be afraid |
| videor | videri, visus sum | seem, appear, be seen |
| | | |
| oportet | oportere, oportuit + acc | be necessary, ought, must |
| placet | placere, placuit + dat | it pleases, suits, it is resolved |
| licet | licere, licuit + dat | it is allowed |
| | | |
| audeo | audere, ausus sum | dare |
| gaudeo | gaudere, gavisus sum | rejoice |
| soleo | solere, solitus sum | be accustomed |

Third Conjugation (and Mixed)

| | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| adimo | adimere, ademi, ademptus | take away, remove |
| bibo | bibere, bibi | drink |
| accido | accidere, accidi | happen |
| accipio | accipere, accepi, acceptus | accept, take in, receive, hear |
| addo | addere, addidi, additus | add, join |
| ago | agere, egi, actus | do, act, drive |
| amitto | amittere, amisi, amissus | lose |
| animadverto | ere, animadverti, animadversus | notice, observe |
| arcesso | arcessere, arcessivi, arcessitus | summon, send for |
| ascendo | ascendere, ascendi, ascensus | climb, go up |
| aufero | auferre, abstuli, ablatus | take away, carry off, steal |
| cado | cadere, cecidi, casus | fall, perish |
| cano | canere, cecini, cantus | sing, sound, play (of trumpets etc.) |
| capio | capere, cepi, captus | take, catch, capture |
| cedo | cedere, cessi, cessus | yield, give up; (in compounds) go |
| cerno | cernere, crevi, cretus | see, perceive, decree |
| cingo | cingere, cinxi, cinctus | surround, enclose, gird |
| cognosco | cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus | get to know, find out, learn |
| cogo | cogere, coegi, coactus | force, compel, drive, assemble |
| colo | colere, colui, cultus | cultivate, worship, honour |
| committo | committere, commisi, commissus | commit, fight, begin (battle) |
| condo | condere, condidi, conditus | found, establish, hide |
| conficio | conficere, confeci, confectus | complete, wear out |
| consisto | consistere, constitui, constitus | halt, stand, stand firm |
| conspicio | conspicere, conspexi, conspectus | notice, observe, see |
| constituo | constituere, constitui, constitutus | decide, establish |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | | |
|------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| consulo | consulere, consului, consultus | consult, consider, advise |
| consumo | consumere, consumpsi, consumptus | eat, consume, spend |
| contendo | contendere, contendi, contentus | hurry, march, contend, fight |
| corripio | corripere, corripui, correptus | seize, carry off |
| credo | credere, credidi, creditus + dat | believe, trust, entrust |
| cupio | cupere, cupivi, cupitus | desire, wish, want |
| curro | currere, cucurri, cursus | run |
| decipio | decipere, decepi, deceptus | deceive |
| defendo | defendere, defendi, defensus | defend |
| descendo | descendere, descendi, descensus | descend, come down |
| desino | desinere, desii, desitus | cease |
| dico | dicere, dixi, dictus | say, speak, tell |
| dimitto | dimittere, dimisi, dimissus | dismiss, scatter |
| discedo | discedere, discessi | depart, leave |
| disco | discere, didici | learn |
| divido | dividere, divisi, divisus | divide, separate |
| duco | ducere, duxi, ductus | lead, take, marry, consider |
| efficio | efficere, effeci, effectus | carry out, accomplish |
| effugio | effugere, effugi | escape |
| emo | emere, emi, emptus | buy |
| excipio | excipere, excepi, exceptus | receive, take, welcome |
| facio | facere, feci, factus (compounds -ficio) | make, do |
| fallo | fallere, fefelli, falsus | deceive, cheat |
| frango | frangere, fregi, fractus | break, crush |
| fugio | fugere, fugi | flee, run away (from), avoid |
| fundo | fundere, fudi, fusus | pour, shed, rout |
| gero | gerere, gessi, gestus | bear, wear, wage war, manage |
| iacio | iacere, ieci, iactus (compounds -icio) | throw |
| incendo | incendere, incendi, incensus | burn, set on fire, inflame, rouse |
| incipio | incipere, incepti, inceptus | begin |
| inspicio | inspicere, inspexi, inspectus | look at, inspect, examine |
| instruo | instruere, instruxi, instructus | draw up, prepare, equip, supply |
| intellego | intellegere, intellexi, intellectus | understand, perceive, realise |
| interficio | interficere, interfeci, interfectus | kill |
| iungo | iungere, iunxi, iunctus | join, unite, fasten |
| laedo | laedere, laesi, laesus | hurt, injure, harm |
| lego | legere, legi, lectus | read, choose |
| mitto | mittere, misi, missus | send, throw, let go |
| neglego | neglegere, neglexi, neglectus | neglect, disregard |
| novi | notus (perfect with present meaning) | know |
| occido | occidere, occidi, occisus | kill |
| omitto | omittere, omisi, omissus | neglect, make no mention of |
| opprimo | opprimere, oppressi, oppressus | overwhelm, crush, weigh down |
| ostendo | ostendere, ostendi, ostentus | show, point out, indicate |
| parco | parcere, peperci + dat | spare |
| pario | parere, peperci, partus | bear (a child), win, gain, secure |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| pello | pellere, pepuli, pulsus | push, drive, rout |
| perdo | perdere, perdididi, perditus | destroy, lose |
| perficio | perficere, perfeci, perfectus | bring about, complete, perfect |
| permitto | permittere, permisi, permissus | hand over, entrust, permit, allow |
| peto | petere, petivi, petitus | seek, ask for, make for, attack |
| pono | ponere, posui, positus | put, place, set up (camp) |
| posco | poscere, poposci | demand, ask for |
| praeficio | praeficere, praefeci, praefectus | put in charge (of) |
| procedo | procedere, processi | advance, proceed |
| prodo | prodere, prodidi, proditus | betray, surrender |
| promitto | promittere, promisi, promissus | promise |
| quaero | quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus | search for, ask for, ask, inquire |
| rapio | rapere, rapui, raptus | seize, grab, carry off, plunder |
| recipio | recipere, recepi, receptus | regain, receive, welcome |
| reddo | reddere, reddidi, redditus | give back, restore, hand over, make |
| reficio | reficere, refeci, reffectus | repair, restore, refresh |
| rego | regere, rexi, rectus | rule, direct |
| relinquo | relinquere, reliqui, relictus | leave, leave behind, abandon |
| resisto | resistere, restiti + dat | resist, oppose |
| rumpo | rumpere, rupi, ruptus | break, burst, break through |
| scribo | scribere, scripsi, scriptus | write |
| sino | sinere, sivi, situs | allow, permit |
| solvo | solvere, solvi, solutus | loose, pay |
| sperno | spernere, sprevi, spretus | despise, reject, scorn |
| statuo | statuere, statui, statutus | fix, determine, decide, arrange |
| sumo | sumere, sumpsi, sumptus | take, take up |
| surgo | surgere, surrexi | get up, stand up, rise |
| suscipio | suscipere, suscepi, susceptus | take up, undertake, begin, bear |
| tango | tangere, tetigi, tactus | touch |
| tego | tegere, texi, tectus | cover, protect, hide |
| tollo | tollere, sustuli, sublatus | raise, lift up, remove, destroy |
| trado | tradere, tradidi, traditus | hand over, hand down, surrender |
| traho | trahere, traxi, tractus | pull, drag, draw |
| veho | vehere, vexi, vectus | carry, bear, convey |
| verto | vertere, verti, versus | turn |
| vinco | vincere, vici, victus | conquer, defeat, win, be victorious |
| vivo | vivere, vixi | live, be alive, (+ abl) live on |
| adipiscor | adipisci, adeptus sum | obtain |
| aggredior | aggredi, aggressus sum | attack, approach |
| egredior | egredi, egressus sum | go out, come out |
| ingredior | ingredi, ingressus sum | enter, undertake |
| labor | labi, lapsus sum | glide, slip, fall |
| loquor | loqui, locutus sum | speak, talk |
| morior | mori, mortuus sum | die |
| nascor | nasci, natus sum | am born |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| obliviscor | oblivisci, oblitus sum | forget |
| patior | pati, passus sum | suffer, endure, allow |
| proficiscor | proficisci, profectus sum | set out, depart |
| progredior | progredi, progressus sum | advance, proceed |
| queror | queri, questus sum | complain |
| regredior | regredi, regressus sum | go back, return |
| sequor | sequi, secutus sum | follow, pursue, attend |
| utor | uti, usus sum + abl | use, enjoy |
| | | |
| fido | fidere, fides sum + dat or abl | trust, rely upon |
| confido | confidere, confisus sum + dat | trust, believe, have confidence (in) |

Fourth Conjugation

| | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| advenio | advenire, adveni | arrive |
| aperio | aperire, aperui, apertus | open, reveal, disclose |
| audio | audire, audivi, auditus | hear, listen to |
| custodio | custodire, custodivi, custoditus | guard |
| dormio | dormire, dormivi | sleep |
| impedio | impedire, impedivi, impeditus | delay, hinder, prevent, hamper |
| invenio | invenire, inveni, inventus | find, discover |
| munio | munire, munivi, munitus | fortify, defend, guard |
| nescio | nescire, nescivi | not know |
| pervenio | pervenire, perveni | reach, arrive |
| potior | potiri, potitus sum + gen or abl | seize, get possession of |
| punio | punire, punivi, punitus | punish |
| scio | scire, scivi, scitus | know |
| sentio | sentire, sensi, sensus | feel, notice, hear, judge |
| venio | venire, veni | come |
| | | |
| orior | oriri, ortus sum | rise, start, originate |

Irregular verbs

| | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---|
| absum | abesse, afui | be absent, be away, be distant |
| adsum | adesse, adfui | be here, be present |
| coepi | coepisse, coeptus | began |
| confero | conferre, contuli, conlatus | collect, compare, contribute, bestow |
| eo | ire, i(v)i | go |
| fero | ferre, tuli, latus | bear, carry, bring, say |
| fio | fieri, factus sum | become, be made, happen |
| infero | inferre, intuli, illatus/inlatus | inflict, bring to, cause, carry against |
| inquam | inquit, inquitur | say |
| malo | malle, malui | prefer |
| nolo | nolle, nolui | not want, be unwilling, refuse |
| odi | odisse (perfect with present meaning) | hate |

A (Year 12) Latin Vocabulary 2017+

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| offero | offerre, obtuli, oblatu | present, offer |
| pereo | perire, perii | die, perish, be ruined |
| possum | posse, potui | can, be able |
| praesum | praeesse, praefui + dat | be in charge of |
| redeo | redire, redii | return, go back, come back |
| refero | referre, rettuli, relatus | bring back, report, refer |
| sum | esse, fui | be |
| supersum | superesse, superfui | be left, remain, survive |
| volo | velle, volui | want, wish, be willing, intend |

VERB PHRASES

operam do
opus est, esse (+ abl)
terga verto
poenas do

I take pains, give attention (to)
there is need (of)
retreat
pay the penalty, am punished



usui est
odio est + dat
gratias ago

it is useful
be hated by
thank, give thanks

pedem/me refero
obviam eo ire, i(v)i + dat
gratias ago
signa infero
bellum infero+ dat
me recipio
certiorem facio
navem solvo

retreat
meet, go to meet, oppose, resist
thank, give thanks
attack, charge
make war on
retreat, withdraw
inform
set sail

