

VERBS (Active)

The Present tenses of the different Conjugations and the Irregular Verb "to be"

	1	2	3	"mixed"	4		to be
Infinitive	portare	monere	trahere	capere	audire		esse
	<i>to carry</i>	<i>to warn</i>	<i>to drag</i>	<i>to take</i>	<i>to hear</i>		
Present							
<i>I carry, am carrying</i>	porto	moneo	traho		audio		sum <i>I am</i>
<i>you (s)</i>	portas	mones	trahis		audis		es <i>you are</i>
<i>he, she, it</i>	portat	monet	trahit		audit		est <i>he, she, it is</i>
<i>we</i>	portamus	monemus	trahimus		audimus		sumus <i>we are</i>
<i>you (pl)</i>	portatis	monetis	trahitis		auditis		estis <i>you are</i>
<i>they</i>	portant	monent	trahunt		audiunt		sunt <i>they are</i>

The Imperfect Tense (the same endings in all the Conjugations)

	1	2	3	"mixed"	4		to be
<i>I was carrying etc.</i>	portabam	monebam	trahebam	capiebam	audiebam		eram <i>I was</i>
<i>you were carrying</i>	portabas	monebas	trahebas	capiebas	audiebas		eras <i>you were</i>
<i>he, she was carrying</i>	portabat	monebat	trahebat	capiebat	audiebat		erat <i>he, she, it was</i>
<i>we were carrying</i>	portabamus	monebamus	trahebamus	capiebamus	audiebamus		eramus <i>we were</i>
<i>you were carrying</i>	portabatis	monebatis	trahebatis	capiebatis	audiebatis		eratis <i>you were</i>
<i>they were carrying</i>	portabant	monebant	trahebant	capiebant	audiebant		erant <i>they were</i>

The Perfect Tense (the same endings in all the Conjugations)

The "stem" used to form the Perfect Tense is normally not the same as the Present Stem.

	1	2	3	"mixed"	4		to be
<i>I (have) carried</i>	portav-i	monu-i	trax-i	cep-i	audiv-i		fu-i <i>I was, have been</i>
<i>you (s) carried</i>	portav-isti	monuisti	traxisti	cepisti	audivisti		fuisti <i>you were etc.</i>
<i>he, she, it carried</i>	portav-it	monuit	traxit	cepit	audivit		fuit <i>he, she, it was</i>
<i>we carried</i>	portav-imus	monuimus	traximus	cepimus	audivimus		fuiamus <i>we were</i>
<i>you (pl) carried</i>	portav-istis	monuistis	traxistis	cepistis	audivistis		fuistis <i>you were</i>
<i>they carried</i>	portav-erunt	monuerunt	traxerunt	ceperunt	audiverunt		fuerunt <i>they were</i>

The Pluperfect Tense (the same endings in all the Conjugations)

The "stem" used to form the Pluperfect Tense is the same as for the Perfect Tense .

	1	2	3	"mixed"	4		to be
<i>I had carried</i>	portav-eram	monu-eram	trax-eram	cep-eram	audiv-eram		fu-eram <i>I had been</i>
<i>you (s) had carried</i>	portav-eras	monu-eras	trax-eras	cep-eras	audiv-eras		fu-eras <i>you had been</i>
<i>he, she had carried</i>	portav-erat	monu-erat	trax-erat	cep-erat	audiv-erat		fu-erat <i>he, she, it had been</i>
<i>we had carried</i>	portav-eramus	monu-eramus	trax-eramus	cep-eramus	audiv-eramus		fu-eramus <i>we had been</i>
<i>you (pl) had carried</i>	portav-eratis	monu-eratis	trax-eratis	cep-eratis	audiv-eratis		fu-eratis <i>you had been</i>
<i>they had carried</i>	portav-erant	monu-erant	trax-erant	cep-erant	audiv-erant		fu-erant <i>they had been</i>