

## 6. Vocabulary list

In addition to words on the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with:

- all adverbial equivalents of regular adjectives, as well as those of irregular adjectives listed here
- comparative and superlative forms of adjectives and adverbs as detailed above
- cardinal numbers 1 to 100, 500, 1000, and ordinals 1st to 10th
- compound verbs which are formed using prepositions in the list, e.g. *transeo*.

Proper nouns and related adjectives (excluding *Italia*, *Roma* and *Romanus*) will be glossed.

### Key

<i>ind.</i> indicative	<i>abl.</i> ablative
<i>subj.</i> subjunctive	<i>sg.</i> singular
<i>dep.</i> deponent	<i>pl.</i> plural
(1), (2), (3), (4) first, second, third, fourth conjugation	<i>m.</i> masculine
<i>acc.</i> accusative	<i>f.</i> feminine
<i>gen.</i> genitive	<i>n.</i> neuter
<i>dat.</i> dative	

### A

a (ab) + <i>abl.</i>	by, from
absum, abesse, afui	I am absent, I am away
accipio, -ere, accipi, acceptum	I receive, I accept
acer, acris, acre	keen, fierce
ac, atque	and
ad + <i>acc.</i>	to, towards, near
adeo	to such an extent, so much
adhuc	still, up till now
adiuvo (1)	I help
adsum, adesse, adfui	I am present, I am here
advenio (4)	I reach, I arrive
adulescens, adulescentis <i>m. f.</i>	young man, young woman
aedifico (1)	I build
aeger, -gra, -grum	ill, sick
ager, agri <i>m.</i>	field
aggredior, aggredi, aggressus sum	I attack
agmen, agminis <i>n.</i>	column (of men)
ago, -ere, egi, actum	I do, drive, spend (time)
gratias ago	I give thanks
agricola, agricolae <i>m.</i>	farmer
aliquis, -qua, -quid	someone, anyone

alius, -a, -ud (alii ... alii)	another, other (some ... others)
alter, altera, alterum	the other, second
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
ambulo (1)	I walk
amica, amicae <i>f.</i>	friend (female)
amicus, amici <i>m.</i>	friend (male)
amitto, -ere, amisi, amissum	I lose
amo (1)	I love
amor, amoris <i>m.</i>	love
an (utrum ... an)	or (whether ... or)
ancilla, ancillae <i>f.</i>	slave-girl, maid
animus, animi <i>m.</i>	mind, heart, feeling, spirit
in animo habeo (2)	I have in mind, I intend
annus, anni <i>m.</i>	year
ante + <i>acc.</i>	before, in front of
antea	previously
appareo (2)	I appear
appropinquo (1) + <i>dat.</i>	I approach
aptus, -a, -um	suitable, appropriate
apud + <i>acc.</i>	with, among, at the house of
aqua, aquae <i>f.</i>	water
arcesso, -ere, -ivi, -itum	I summon, I call
arbor, arboris <i>f.</i>	tree
arma, armorum <i>n. pl.</i>	arms, weapons
ars, artis <i>f.</i>	art, skill
ascendo, -ere, ascendi, ascensum	I climb, I go up
atrox, atrocis <i>m. f. n.</i>	harsh, terrible
attonitus, -a, -um	astonished
audax, audacis <i>m. f. n.</i>	bold
audeo, -ere, ausus sum	I dare
audio (4)	I hear
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum	I take away, I steal
aut (aut ... aut)	or (either ... or)
autem	but, however
auxilium, auxilii <i>n.</i>	help

## B

barbarus, -a, -um	barbarian
bellum, belli <i>n.</i>	war
bene	well
benignus, -a, -um	kind

bibo, -ere, bibi, -  
 bonus, -a, -um  
 brevis, -is, -e

I drink  
 good  
 short

## C

cado, -ere, cecidi, casum  
 caedo, -ere, cecidi, caesum  
 caelum, caeli *n.*  
 callidus, -a, -um  
 campus, campi *m.*  
 canis, canis *m. f.*  
 capio, -ere, cepi, captum  
 captivus, captivi *m.*  
 caput, capitis *n.*  
 carus, -a, -um  
 castra, castrorum *n. pl.*  
 casus, casus *m.*  
 causa, causae *f.*  
 cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum  
 celer, -is, -e  
 celo (1)  
 cena, cenae *f.*  
 ceno (1)  
 centurio, centurionis *m.*  
 certus, -a, -um  
 ceteri, -ae, -a  
 cibus, cibi *m.*  
 circum + *acc.*  
 civis, civis *m. f.*  
 civitas, civitatis *f.*  
 clamo (1)  
 clamor, clamoris *m.*  
 coepi, coepisse, coeptum (*defective*)  
 cogito (1)  
 cognosco, -ere, cognovi, cognitum  
 cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum  
 colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum  
 colloquor (3 *dep.*)  
 comes, comitis *m. f.*  
 comparo (1)  
 conficio, -ere, confeci, confectum  
 coniunx, coniugis *m. f.*

I fall  
 I cut, I kill  
 sky  
 clever, cunning  
 plain  
 dog  
 I take, I capture  
 prisoner  
 head  
 dear  
 camp  
 event, accident, misfortune  
 cause, reason  
 I go, I give way, I yield  
 swift, fast  
 I hide, I conceal  
 dinner  
 I dine  
 centurion  
 certain, definite  
 the rest (of)  
 food  
 around  
 citizen  
 state, community  
 I shout  
 shout  
 I begin, I have begun  
 I think  
 I get to know, I find out  
 I compel  
 I collect  
 I converse, I hold a conversation  
 companion  
 I prepare, I gain, I obtain  
 I finish, I wear out  
 husband, wife

conor (1 <i>dep.</i> )	I try
consilium, consilii <i>n.</i>	plan, policy
consilium capio, -ere, cepi, captum	I think of a plan, I have an idea
conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum	I catch sight of, I see
constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum	I decide
consul, consulis <i>m.</i>	consul
consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum	I eat, I use up
contendo, -ere, contendi, contentum	I hurry, I stretch, I fight
contentus, -a, -um	satisfied, happy, content
contra + <i>acc.</i>	against
convenio, -ire, conveni, conventum	I meet, I gather, I come together
copiae, copiarum <i>f. pl.</i>	forces, troops
corpus, corporis <i>n.</i>	body
cotidie	every day
cras	tomorrow
credo, -ere, credidi, creditum + <i>dat.</i>	I believe, I trust
crimen, criminis <i>n.</i>	charge, accusation
crudelis, -is, -e	cruel
culpo (1)	I find fault with, I blame
cum + <i>abl.</i>	with
cum + <i>ind.</i>	when
cum + <i>subj.</i>	when, since, although
cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum	I desire
cur?	why?
cura, curae <i>f.</i>	care, concern
curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum	I run
custodio (4)	I guard
custos, custodis <i>m.</i>	guard

## D

de + <i>abl.</i>	down from, concerning
dea, deae <i>f.</i>	goddess
debeo (2)	I owe, I ought, I have to
decipio, -ere, decepi, deceptum	I deceive
dedo, -ere, dedidi, deditum	I surrender
defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum	I defend
deinde	then, next
deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum	I destroy
delibero (1)	I deliberate, I consider seriously
descendo, -ere, descendi, descensum	I descend
despero (1)	I give up hope, I despair
deus, dei <i>m.</i>	god

dico, -ere, dixi, dictum	I say, I tell
dies, diei <i>m. f.</i>	day
difficilis, -is, -e	difficult
dignus, -a, -um + <i>abl.</i>	worthy, deserving (of)
diligens, -ntis <i>m. f. n.</i>	diligent, hard-working
diligentia, diligentiae <i>f.</i>	diligence, industry, care
dirus, -a, -um	awful, dreadful
discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum	I depart, I go away
disciplina, disciplinae <i>f.</i>	training, education, discipline
disco, -ere, didici, –	I learn
diu	for a long time
dives, divitis <i>m. f. n.</i>	rich, wealthy
do, dare, dedi, datum	I give
doceo, -ere, docui, doctum	I teach
dolor, doloris <i>m.</i>	pain, grief, sorrow
domina, dominae <i>f.</i>	mistress
dominus, domini <i>m.</i>	master
domus, domus <i>f.</i>	house
donum, doni <i>n.</i>	gift
dormio (4)	I sleep
dubito (1)	I doubt, I hesitate
dubius, -a, -um	doubtful
duco, -ere, duxi, ductum	I lead
dum + <i>ind.</i>	while
durus, -a, -um	hard, harsh
dux, ducis <i>m. f.</i>	leader, commander, guide

## E

e (ex) + <i>abl.</i>	out of, from
ecce!	look! behold!
efficio, -icere, effeci, effectum	I bring about, I accomplish
effugio, -ere, effugi, –	I escape, I flee
ego	I
egredior, egredi, egressus sum	I go out
eheu!	oh dear! alas!
emo, -ere, emi, emptum	I buy
enim	for
eo	to there, thither
eo, ire, i(v)i, itum	I go
epistula, epistulae <i>f.</i>	letter
eques, equitis <i>m.</i>	cavalryman, rider; <i>pl.</i> cavalry
equus, equi <i>m.</i>	horse

et (et ... et)  
 etiam  
 excito (1)  
 exeo, exire, exii, exitum  
 exercitus, exercitus *m.*  
 exspecto (1)  
 extra + *acc.*  
 extremus, -a, -um

and (both ... and)  
 even, also  
 I rouse, I stir up  
 I go out  
 army  
 I expect, I wait for  
 outside, beyond  
 furthest, last

## F

fabula, fabulae *f.*  
 facilis, -is, -e  
 facio, -ere, feci, factum  
 fallo, -ere, fefelli, falsum  
 fama, fama *f.*  
 felix, felicitas *m. f. n.*  
 femina, feminae *f.*  
 fero, ferre, tuli, latum  
 ferox, ferocis *m. f. n.*  
 fessus, -a, -um  
 fidelis, -is, -e  
 fides, fidei *f.*  
 filia, filiae *f.*  
 filius, filii *m.*  
 finis, finis *m.*  
 fio, fieri, factus sum  
 flumen, fluminis *n.*  
 fons, fontis *m.*  
 forma, formae *f.*  
 forte  
 fortis, -is, -e  
 fortuna, -ae *f.*  
 forum, fori *n.*  
 frango, -ere, fregi, fractum  
 frater, fratris *m.*  
 frustra  
 fuga, fugae *f.*  
 fugio, -ere, fugi, –

story, tale  
 easy  
 I make, I do  
 I deceive, I trick  
 rumour, reputation  
 lucky, happy  
 woman  
 I carry, I bring, I bear, I endure  
 fierce  
 tired  
 faithful, loyal  
 faith, confidence, honesty  
 daughter  
 son  
 end  
 I become, I am made  
 river  
 spring, fountain  
 form, beauty, shape  
 by chance  
 brave  
 fortune, chance, luck  
 forum, market-place  
 I break  
 brother  
 in vain  
 flight  
 I flee, I run away

## G

gaudeo, -ere, gavisus sum

I am happy, I rejoice

gaudium, gaudii *n.*  
 gens, gentis *f.*  
 gero, -ere, gessi, gestum  
 bellum gero  
 gladiator, gladiatoris *m.*  
 gladius, gladii *m.*  
 gloria, gloriae *f.*  
 gravis, -is, -e

joy  
 tribe, nation, race  
 I do, I wear, I carry  
 I wage war  
 gladiator  
 sword  
 glory  
 heavy, severe, important

## H

habeo (2)  
 habito (1)  
 hasta, hastae *f.*  
 heri  
 hic  
 hic, haec, hoc  
 hinc  
 hodie  
 homo, hominis *m.*  
 hora, horae *f.*  
 hortor (1 *dep.*)  
 hortus, horti *m.*  
 hostis, hostis *m. f.*  
 huc

I have  
 I live, I reside  
 spear  
 yesterday  
 here  
 this (he, she, it)  
 from here, hence  
 today  
 man, person  
 hour  
 I encourage  
 garden  
 enemy  
 to here, hither

## I

iaceo (2)  
 iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum  
 iam  
 ianua, ianuae *f.*  
 ibi  
 idem, eadem, idem  
 idoneus, -a, -um  
 igitur  
 ignavus, -a, -um  
 ignis, ignis *m.*  
 ille, illa, illud  
 illuc  
 imperator, imperatoris *m.*  
 imperium, imperii *n.*  
 impero (1) + *dat.*

I lie  
 I throw  
 now, already  
 door, entrance  
 there  
 same  
 suitable  
 therefore  
 lazy, cowardly  
 fire  
 that (he, she, it)  
 to there, thither  
 emperor, commander, general  
 command, power, order  
 I order

impetus, impetus <i>m.</i>	charge, assault, attack
in + <i>acc.</i>	into, onto, against
in + <i>abl.</i>	in, on
incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum	I set fire to
incipio, -ere, incepi, inceptum	I begin
inde	from there, thence
infelix, infelicis <i>m. f. n.</i>	unlucky
ingens, -ntis <i>m. f. n.</i>	huge, enormous
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum	I enter, I go in
inimicus, -a, -um	hostile, unfriendly
inquit ( <i>from</i> inquam) ( <i>defective</i> )	he/she says (I say)
insanus, -a, -um	mad, insane
insignis, -is, -e	distinguished, remarkable
insula, insulae <i>f.</i>	island, block of flats
intellego, -ere, intellexi, intellectum	I understand, I realise
inter + <i>acc.</i>	between, among
interea	meanwhile
interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum	I kill
intra + <i>acc.</i>	inside, within
intro (1)	I enter
invideo, -ere, invidi, invisum + <i>dat.</i>	I envy, I hate
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum	I come across, I find
invito (1)	I invite
invitus, -a, -um	reluctant, unwilling
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	self
ira, -ae <i>f.</i>	anger
iratus, -a, -um	angry
is, ea, id	this, that, he, she, it
iste, ista, istud	that one (that man, woman, thing)
ita	so, thus
ita vero	yes, indeed, certainly
Italia, Italiae <i>f.</i>	Italy
itaque	and so, therefore
iter, itineris <i>n.</i>	journey, march
iterum	again
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum	I order
iudex, iudicis <i>m.</i>	judge, juror
iudico (1)	I judge
iungo, -ere, iunxi, iunctum	I join
iustus, -a, -um	just, right
iuvenis, iuvenis <i>m.</i>	young man



**L**

labor, laboris <i>m.</i>	work
laboro (1)	I work
labor, labi, lapsus sum	I slip, I slide, I glide
laboro (1)	I work
lacrimo (1)	I weep, I cry
laetus, -a, -um	happy
latus, lateris <i>n.</i>	side
latus, -a, -um	broad, wide
laudo (1)	I praise
laus, laudis <i>f.</i>	praise, glory
legatus, -i <i>m.</i>	envoy, senior officer
legio, legionis <i>f.</i>	legion
lego, -ere, legi, lectum	I read
lente	slowly
lex, legis <i>f.</i>	law
libenter	gladly, willingly
liber, libri <i>m.</i>	book
liber, libera, liberum	free
liberi, liberorum <i>m. pl.</i>	children
libero (1)	I free
libertus, liberti <i>m.</i>	freedman
licet + <i>subj.</i>	although
licet, -ere, licuit, licitum	it is allowed
litus, litoris <i>n.</i>	shore
locus, loci <i>m. (pl. loca n.)</i>	place
longe	far off
longus, -a, -um	long
loquor, loqui, locutus sum	I speak
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum	I play
ludus, ludi <i>m.</i>	game, play, school
luna, lunae <i>f.</i>	moon
lux, lucis <i>f.</i>	light

**M**

magister, magistri <i>m.</i>	teacher
magnopere	very much, especially
magnus, -a, -um	large, great
malo, malle, malui, –	I prefer
malus, -a, -um	bad
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum	I remain, I stay

manus, manus <i>f.</i>	hand, band (of men)
mare, maris <i>n.</i>	sea
mater, matris <i>f.</i>	mother
matrimonium, matrimonii <i>n.</i>	marriage
medicus, medici <i>m.</i>	doctor
medius, -a, -um	middle, the middle of
memini, meminisse, – ( <i>defective</i> )	I remember, I recollect
mens, mentis <i>f.</i>	mind, intellect, purpose
mensa, mensae <i>f.</i>	table
mercator, mercatoris <i>m.</i>	merchant
metus, metus <i>m.</i>	fear
meus, -a, -um	my
miles, militis <i>m.</i>	soldier
mirabilis, -is, -e	wonderful, amazing
miror (1 <i>dep.</i> )	I wonder at, I admire
miser, misera, miserum	wretched, unfortunate
mitto, -ere, misi, missum	I send
modo	only, just now
modus, modi <i>m.</i>	way, method, measure, end, limit
moneo (2)	I advise, warn
mons, montis <i>m.</i>	mountain
morbus, morbi <i>m.</i>	disease, illness, sickness
morior, mori, mortuus sum	I die
mors, mortis <i>f.</i>	death
mos, moris <i>m.</i>	custom
moveo, -ere, movi, motum	I move
mox	soon
multitudo, multitudinis <i>f.</i>	crowd, a great number
multus, -a, -um	much, many
munio (4)	I fortify, I protect
murus, muri <i>m.</i>	wall

## N

nam (namque)	for
narro (1)	I tell, I relate
nascor, nasci, natus sum	I am born
nauta, nautae <i>m.</i>	sailor
navigo (1)	I sail
navis, navis <i>f.</i>	ship
ne	lest, in case, in order that ... not
-ne	(introduces question)?
nec (neque) (nec ... nec/neque ... neque)	neither (neither ... nor)

necesse	necessary
neglego, -egere, neglexi, neglectum	I neglect
nego (1)	I deny, I say that ... not
nemo, nullius <i>m. f.</i>	nobody
nescio, -ire, nescivi, nescitum	I do not know
nihil ( <i>indeclinable</i> ) <i>n.</i>	nothing
nisi	unless, except (if ... not)
nolo, nolle, nolui	I do not want, I am unwilling
nomen, nominis <i>n.</i>	name
non modo ... sed etiam	not only ... but also
nondum	not yet
nonne?	surely?
nonnullus, -a, -um	some, several
nos	we
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
novus, -a, -um	new
nox, noctis <i>f.</i>	night
nullus, -a, -um	none, no
num?	surely ... not?
num	whether
numquam	never
nunc	now
nuntio (1)	I announce
nuntius, nuntii <i>m.</i>	messenger, message
nuper	recently

## O

ob + <i>acc.</i>	on account of, because of
obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum + <i>gen.</i>	I forget, I am forgetful of
occasio, occasionis <i>f.</i>	opportunity
occido, -ere, occidi, occisum	I kill, I strike down
occupo (1)	I seize, I occupy, I attack
occurro, -ere, occurri, occursum + <i>dat.</i>	I meet, I run up to
oculus, oculi <i>m.</i>	eye
odi, odisse, – ( <i>defective</i> )	I hate
odium, odii <i>n.</i>	hatred
offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum	I offer, I present
olim	once upon a time, once
omnis, -is, -e	all, every
onus, oneris <i>n.</i>	burden, load
oppidum, oppidi <i>n.</i>	town
opprimo, -ere, oppressi, oppressum	I overwhelm, I crush

oppugno (1)	I attack
opus, operis <i>n.</i>	work, piece of work
orno (1)	I adorn, I decorate, I make attractive
oro (1)	I beg, I pray
os, oris <i>n.</i>	mouth, face
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum	I show, I display
otium, otii <i>n.</i>	leisure

## P

paene	almost
panis, panis <i>m.</i>	bread
parco, -ere, peperci, parsum + <i>dat.</i>	I spare
parens, parentis <i>m. f.</i>	parent
pareo (2) + <i>dat.</i>	I obey
paro (1)	I prepare
pars, partis <i>f.</i>	part
parvus, -a, -um	small
pater, patris <i>m.</i>	father
patior, pati, passus sum	I suffer, I endure, I allow
patria, patriae <i>f.</i>	homeland
pauci, -ae, -a	few, a few
paulisper	for a short while
pauper, pauperis <i>m. f. n.</i>	poor, a poor person
pax, pacis <i>f.</i>	peace
pecunia, pecuniae <i>f.</i>	money
per + <i>acc.</i>	through
pereo, perire, perii, peritum	I perish, I am lost, I am destroyed
periculum, periculi <i>n.</i>	danger
permitto, -ere, permisi, permissum + <i>dat.</i>	I allow, I entrust
persuadeo, -ere, persuasi, persuasum + <i>dat.</i>	I persuade
perterritus, -a, -um	terrified
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum	I arrive
pes, pedis <i>m.</i>	foot
peto, -ere, petivi, petitum	I seek, I make for, I attack
placet (2) ( <i>from placeo</i> )	it pleases (I please)
plebs, plebis <i>f.</i>	common people
plenus, -a, -um	full
poena, poenae <i>f.</i>	punishment, penalty
poenas do, dare, dedi, datum	I pay the penalty
poeta, poetae <i>m.</i>	poet
pono, -ere, posui, positum	I place, I put
pons, pontis <i>m.</i>	bridge

populus, populi <i>m.</i>	people
porta, portae <i>f.</i>	gate
porto (1)	I carry
portus, portus <i>m.</i>	port, harbour
posco, -ere, poposci, –	I demand, I ask
possum, posse, potui	I can, I am able
post + <i>acc.</i>	after, behind
postea	afterwards
postquam	after, when
postridie	next day
potestas, potestatis <i>f.</i>	power
praebeo (2)	I offer, I supply, I show
praeda, praedae <i>f.</i>	plunder, booty, prey
praefectus, praefecti <i>m.</i>	prefect, commander, chief
praemium, praemii <i>n.</i>	reward
praeter + <i>acc.</i>	except, apart from
praeterea	moreover, furthermore
pretium, pretii <i>n.</i>	price
primo	first, at first
primum	first, at first
princeps, principis <i>m.</i>	chief, leader
priusquam	before
pro + <i>abl.</i>	on behalf of
procedo, -ere, processi, processum	I proceed, I go forwards
procul	in the distance, far off
prodo, -ere, prodidi, proditum	I betray
proelium, proelii <i>n.</i>	battle
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum	I set out
progredior, progredi, progressus sum	I advance
prohibeo (2)	I prevent, I forbid
promitto, -ere, promisi, promissum	I promise
prope + <i>acc.</i>	near
prope ( <i>adverb</i> )	near, almost
propter + <i>acc.</i>	on account of
proximus, -a, -um	nearest, next
prudens, prudentis <i>m. f. n.</i>	wise, sensible
publicus, -a, -um	public
puella, puellae <i>f.</i>	girl
puer, pueri <i>m.</i>	boy
pugna, pugnae <i>f.</i>	battle, fight
pugno (1)	I fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful

punio (4)

puto (1)

I punish

I think

## Q

quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitum

qualis, -is, -e?

quam

quam + *superlative*

quamquam

quamvis + *subj.*

quando?

quantus, -a, -um?

-que

qui, quae, quod

quia

quidam, quaedam, quoddam

quidem

quis, quis, quid? (*interrogative*)

quisque, quaeque, quidque

quo?

quod

quomodo?

quoniam

quoque

quot? (*indeclinable*)

I search, I look for, I inquire  
of what sort?

than, as

as ... as possible

although

although

when?

how large, how great?

and

who, who, which

because

a (certain)

indeed

who, who, what?

each

where to? whither?

because

how?

since, because

also

how many?

## R

rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum

reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum

redeo, redire, redii, reditum

refero, referre, rettuli, relatum

regina, -ae *f.*

regnum, regni *n.*

rego, -ere, rexi, rectum

regredior, regredi, regressus sum

relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum

reliquus, -a, -um

res, rei *f.*

res publica, rei publicae *f.*

resisto, -ere, restiti

respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum

I seize, I snatch

I return, I give back

I return, I go back

I bring back, I return, I tell

queen

kingdom

I rule

I go back

I leave behind

remaining, the rest of

thing, matter (*or appropriate noun*)

state, republic

I resist, I oppose

I reply

responsum, responsi *n.*

rex, regis *m.*

rideo, -ere, risi, risum

ripa, ripae *f.*

rogo (1)

Roma, Romae *f.*

Romanus, -a, -um

Romanus, -i *m.*

rus, ruris *n.*

answer

king

I laugh, I smile

river bank

I ask

Rome

Roman

a Roman

country, countryside

## S

sacer, sacra, sacrum

saepe

saevus, -a, -um

sagitta, sagittae *f.*

salus, salutis *f.*

saluto (1)

salve! salvete!

sanguis, sanguinis *m.*

sapiens, sapientis *m. f. n.*

sapientia, sapientiae *f.*

satis

saxum, saxi *n.*

scelestus, -a, -um

scilicet

scio, -ire, scivi, scitum

scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum

se

se recipio, -ere, recepi, receptum

sed

sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum

semper

senator, senatoris *m.*

senex, senis *m.*

sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum

sequor, sequi, secutus sum

sermo, sermonis *m.*

servo (1)

servus, servi *m.*

si

sic

sicut, sicuti

holy

often

savage, fierce

arrow

safety

I greet

hello!

blood

wise

wisdom

enough

rock

wicked

obviously, clearly

I know

I write

himself, herself, itself, themselves

I retreat, I withdraw

but

I sit

always

senator

old man

I feel, I notice

I follow

conversation, discussion, speech

I save, I keep

slave

if

so, thus

just as, like

signum, signi <i>n.</i>	sign, signal, standard
silva, silvae <i>f.</i>	wood
similis, -is, -e	like, similar
simul	at the same time
simulac, simulatque	as soon as
simulo (1)	I pretend
sine + <i>abl.</i>	without
sino, -ere, sivi, situm	I allow
socius, socii <i>m.</i>	ally, friend, companion
sol, solis <i>m.</i>	sun
soleo, -ere, solitus sum	I am accustomed
solus, -a, -um	alone, only
somnus, somni <i>m.</i>	sleep
soror, sororis <i>f.</i>	sister
spectaculum, spectaculi <i>n.</i>	spectacle, show
specto (1)	I look at, I watch
spero (1)	I hope, I expect
spes, spei <i>f.</i>	hope
statim	at once, immediately
stilus, stili <i>m.</i>	stylus, pen
sto, stare, steti, statum	I stand
stola, stolae <i>f.</i>	dress
studium, studii <i>n.</i>	enthusiasm, eagerness, study
stultus, -a, -um	stupid
sub + <i>abl. /acc.</i>	under, up to, just before
subito	suddenly
subitus, -a, -um	sudden
sum, esse, fui	I am
summus, -a, -um	highest, greatest
sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum	I take, I put on
super + <i>abl. /acc.</i>	above, upon, on top of
superbus, -a, -um	proud
supero (1)	I overpower
surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum	I lift, I raise up
suscipio, -ere, suscepi, susceptum	I take up, I undertake
sustineo, -ere, sustinui, sustentum	I support, I withstand
suus, -a, -um	his, her, its, their
<b>T</b>	
taberna, tabernae <i>f.</i>	inn, tavern, shop
taceo (2)	I am silent
talis, -is, -e	such, of such a kind



tam  
 tamen  
 tandem  
 tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum  
 tantus, -a, -um  
 tego, -ere, texi, tectum  
 telum, teli *n.*  
 tempestas, tempestatis *f.*  
 templum, templi *n.*  
 tempus, temporis *n.*  
 teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum  
 terra, terrae *f.*  
 terreo (2)  
 timeo (2)  
 timor, timoris *m.*  
 toga, togae *f.*  
 tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum  
 tot (*indeclinable*)  
 totus, -a, -um  
 trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum  
 traho, -ere, traxi, tractum  
 trans + *acc.*  
 tristis, -is, -e  
 tu  
 tum  
 tunica, tunicae *f.*  
 turba, turbae *f.*  
 tutus, -a, -um  
 tuus, -a, -um

## U

ubi?  
 ubi  
 ubique  
 ullus, -a, -um  
 umquam  
 unde?  
 urbs, urbis *f.*  
 ut  
 uter, utra, utrum  
 utilis, -is, -e  
 utor, uti, usus sum + *abl.*  
 uxor, uxoris *f.*

so  
 however, yet  
 at last, finally  
 I touch  
 so large, so great  
 I cover  
 weapon, missile  
 storm, season, weather  
 temple  
 time  
 I hold  
 earth, land  
 I frighten, I terrify  
 I fear, I am afraid  
 fear, fright  
 toga  
 I lift, I raise  
 so many  
 all, the whole of  
 I hand over  
 I pull, I drag  
 across  
 sad, mournful, gloomy  
 you (*sg.*)  
 then  
 tunic  
 crowd, disturbance  
 safe  
 your (*sg.*)

where?  
 when  
 everywhere  
 any  
 ever  
 where from? whence?  
 city  
 in order that, so that  
 which (of two)  
 useful  
 I use  
 wife

## V

valde	very
vale! valete!	goodbye! farewell!
vallum, valli <i>n.</i>	rampart
vehementer	violently
veho, -ere, vexi, vectum	I carry, I convey
vendo, -ere, vendidi, venditum	I sell
venenum, veneni <i>n.</i>	poison
venio, venire, veni, ventum	I come
ventus, venti <i>m.</i>	wind
verbum, verbi <i>n.</i>	word
vereor, vereri, veritus sum	I fear
vero	in fact, indeed, truly
verto, -ere, verti, versum	I turn ( <i>transitive</i> )
verus, -a, -um	true
vester, vestra, vestrum	your ( <i>pl.</i> )
vestimentum, vestimenti <i>n.</i>	garment, clothes
veto, -are, vetui, vetitum	I forbid, I order ... not to
vetus, veteris <i>m. f. n.</i>	old
via, viae <i>f.</i>	street, road
video, -ere, vidi, visum	I see
videor, videri, visus sum	I seem
villa, villae <i>f.</i>	house, farm, villa
vinco, -ere, vici, victum	I conquer, I defeat, I win
vinum, vini <i>n.</i>	wine
vir, viri <i>m.</i>	man, husband
virgo, virginis <i>f.</i>	girl, maiden
virtus, virtutis <i>f.</i>	manliness, courage, virtue
vis, vis ( <i>pl. vires</i> ) <i>f.</i>	force (strength)
vita, vitae <i>f.</i>	life
vitupero (1)	I curse, I blame
vivo, -ere, vixi, victum	I live
vivus, -a, -um	alive, living
vix	hardly, scarcely
voco (1)	I call
volo, velle, volui	I want, I wish, I am willing
vos	you ( <i>pl.</i> )
vox, vocis <i>f.</i>	voice
vulnero (1)	I wound
vulnus, vulneris <i>n.</i>	wound
vultus, vultus <i>m.</i>	face, expression