

## NOUNS

<b>Singular</b>	<i>1st Declension</i>	<i>2nd Decl.</i>		
<b>NOM</b>	<b>puella</b>	<b>servus</b>		<i>Subject</i>
<b>ACC</b>	<b>puellam</b>	<b>servum</b>		<i>Direct Object</i>
<b>GENITIVE</b>	<b>puellae</b>	<b>servi</b>		<i>OF ...</i>
<b>DATIVE</b>	<b>puellae</b>	<b>servo</b>		<i>TO, FOR ...</i>
<b>ABLATIVE</b>	<b>puella</b>	<b>servo</b>		
<b>Plural</b>				
<b>NOM</b>	<b>puellae</b>	<b>servi</b>		<i>Subject</i>
<b>ACC</b>	<b>puellas</b>	<b>servos</b>		<i>Direct Object</i>
<b>GEN</b>	<b>puellarum</b>	<b>servorum</b>		<i>OF ...</i>
<b>DAT</b>	<b>puellis</b>	<b>servis</b>		<i>TO, FOR ...</i>
<b>ABL</b>	<b>puellis</b>	<b>servis</b>		

**Use of cases:**

Henry, a friend of Paul, baked a cake for Jennifer in the kitchen.

## VERBS

**Three Irregular verbs:**

<b>sum</b>		<b>possum</b>		<b>volo</b>	
<b>es</b>				<b>vis</b>	
<b>est</b>				<b>vult</b>	
<b>sumus</b>				<b>volumus</b>	
<b>estis</b>				<b>vultis</b>	
<b>sunt</b>				<b>volunt</b>	

**The Principal Parts of verbs:**

e.g. **porto      portare      portavi**

**traho      trahere      traxi**

<b>Present (from 1<sup>st</sup> Principal Part)</b>	
port <b>o</b>	<b>I carry</b> , am carrying
porta <b>s</b>	<b>you</b> (s) carry
porta <b>t</b>	<b>he, she, it</b> carries
porta <b>mus</b>	<b>we</b> carry
porta <b>tis</b>	<b>you</b> (pl) carry
porta <b>nt</b>	<b>they</b> carry
<b>Imperfect (from 1<sup>st</sup> Principal Part)</b>	
porta <b>bam</b>	<b>I was carrying</b> , used to carry
porta <b>bas</b>	you (s) were carrying
porta <b>bat</b>	he, she, it was carrying
porta <b>bamus</b>	we were carrying
porta <b>batis</b>	you (pl) were carrying
porta <b>bant</b>	they were carrying
<b>Perfect (from 3<sup>rd</sup> Principal Part)</b>	
portav <b>i</b>	<b>I carried</b> , have carried
portav <b>isti</b>	you (s) carried
portav <b>it</b>	he, she, it carried
portav <b>imus</b>	we carried
portav <b>istis</b>	you (pl) carried
portav <b>erunt</b>	they carried